

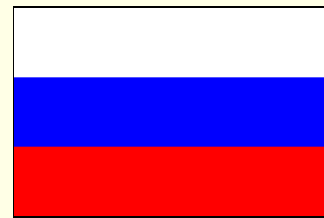
Poland



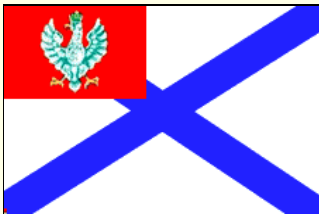
to 7 Jan 1795;
Jan 1831 - Sep 1831 (in revolt)



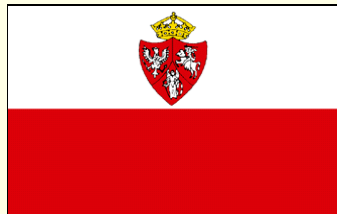
14 Jan 1807 - 14 Mar 1813
Duchy of Warsaw



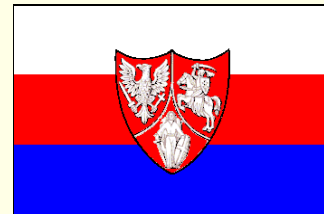
14 Mar 1813 - 5 Aug 1915



22 Jun 1815 - 12 Apr 1833
"Congress" Kingdom of Poland



22 Jan 1863 - Apr 1865 (in revolt)



22 Jan 1863 - Apr 1865 (revolt alternate)



1918 - 1 Aug 1919



In use from 5 Nov 1916;
Re-adopted 1 Aug 1919



State Flag 1927-1939,
Re-adopted 22 Feb 1990

<p>Map of Poland</p>	<p>Hear National Anthem "Mazurek Dabrowskiego" (Dabrowski's Mazurka) a.k.a "Jeszcze Polska nie zginela" (Poland has not yet perished)</p>	<p>Text of National Anthem Adopted 28 Feb 1927 (unofficial from 19 Jul 1795)</p>	<p>Constitution (17 Oct 1997) ----- Former Constitutions (1791, 1807, 1815, 1919, 1921, 1935, 1947, 1952, 1992)</p>
<p>Capital: Warsaw (Lublin [de facto] 1944-1945; Kraków 1939-1944, 1038-79, 1296-1596; Poznan 964-1038, 1290-1296; Plock 1080-1138;</p>	<p>Currency: Zloty (PLN)</p>	<p>National Holiday: 3 May (1791) Constitution Day</p>	<p>Population: 38,500,696 (2008) Gen.-govt.: 16,600,000 (1942)</p>

Gniezno 964-1038)		
GDP: \$667.4 billion (2008)	Exports: \$190.5 billion (2008) Imports: \$213.9 billion (2008)	Ethnic groups: Polish 96.7%, German 0.4%, Belarusian 0.1%, Ukrainian 0.1%, other and unspecified 2.7% (2002)
Total Active Armed Forces: 141,500 (2006) Merchant marine: 15 ships (2008)		Religions: Roman Catholic 89.6%, Polish Orthodox 1.3%, other Catholic 0.3%, Protestant 0.4%, Jehovah's Witness 0.3%, other (mostly nonreligious) 8.1% (2005)
International Organizations/Treaties: AC (observer), AG, ANT, APM, BIS, BSEC (observer), BTWC, CBSS, CE, CEI, CERN, CFE, CTBT, EAPC, EBRD, EIB, ENMOD, ESA (cooperating state), EU, FAO, IAEA, IBRD, ICAO, ICC, ICt, ICRM, IDA, IEA, IFC, IFRCS, IHO, ILO, IMF, IMO, IMSO, Interpol, Intersputnik, IOC, IOM, IPU, ISA, ISO, ITSO, ITU, ITUC, KP, MIGA, MTCR, NAM (guest), NATO, NPT, NSG, NTBT, OAS (observer), OECD, OIF (observer), OPCW, OSCE, PCA, UN, UNCLOS, UNCTAD, UNESCO, UNFCC, UNHCR, UNIDO, UNWTO, UPU, WCO, WEU (associate), WFTU, WHO, WIPO, WMO, WTO, ZC		

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Thorn	

Chronology

Rule of the (legendary) Prince Piast in Great Poland.
Reign of first documented prince (<i>ksiaze polski</i>), Mieszko I.
Boeslaw I "the Brave" (b. c.966 - d. 1025) temporarily extends the Polish realm over Lusatia, Bohemia, Moravia, and Slovakia.
Polish Kingdom (<i>Krolestwo Polskie</i>).
Polish Principality
Polish Kingdom
Polish Principality
Division into several principalities, Great Poland, Mazovia, Kujavia, Silesia, and Sandomierz with Little Poland reserved for the Senior Polish Prince who nominally coordinates the principalities until 1180. Further subdivisions occur throughout the next two centuries.
Przemysl II styled Polish King.
All Poland (except for Silesia, Pomerania, and Mazovia) reunited into the Polish Kingdom with coronation of Wladyslaw I.
On extinction of Piast main line, Kingship becomes elective, but de facto the Diet chooses the kings in hereditary order until 1572.
Constitution eliminates royal legislative powers.
Accord of Lublin, colloquially known as "Union of Lublin", joining Poland and Lithuania officially, but not constitutionally, into United Commonwealth of the Two Nations (<i>Rzeczpospolita Obojga Narodow</i>), in short, The Commonwealth (<i>Rzeczpospolita</i>).
Last hereditary Polish king dies; power to elect the king moves from the Diet to the whole nobility; election as Polish king and grand prince of Lithuania is carried out jointly, but conduct of interregnum is separate.
Podolia occupied by Ottoman Empire.
Personal union with Duchy of Saxony .
Swedish occupation of large parts of Poland.

(1233-1793)

[Orthodox Church of Poland](#)

[Historical Maps of Poland](#)

8 Aug 1709 - 1 Feb 1733	Personal union with Duchy of Saxony.
Dec 1770	Austria annexes the county of Zips (Polish: <i>Spisz</i> , Hungarian: <i>Szepes</i>) which was settled by Germans and already occupied by Austria from 1769.
5 Aug 1772	First partition of Poland by Russia, Prussia, and Austria. Royal Prussia together with Warmia and parts of Great Poland (<i>Wielkopolska</i>) to Prussia (as West Prussia); parts of Little Poland (<i>Malopolska</i>) and Red Ruthenia (<i>Rus Czerwona</i>) to Austria; Polish Livonia (<i>Inflanty Polskie</i>) and Lithuanian areas to Russia.
3 May 1791	Constitution giving formal sanction to the union with Lithuania and making the state hereditary again under the Saxon dynasty.
23 Jan 1793	Second partition by Russia and Prussia: Great Poland with parts of Mazovia (<i>Mazowsze</i>) to Prussia; Podolia, Volhynia, and Lithuanian to Russia.
24 Mar 1794 - Sep 1794	Polish "war of independence" rebellion against Russian hegemony under Tadeusz Kosciuszko (b. 1746 - d. 1817).
7 Jan 1795	Upon the Third partition by Russia, Prussia, and Austria, the Polish state ceases to exist: Lithuania and Volhynia to Russia; Mazovia (as New East Prussia) and Warsaw to Prussia; and Cracow and Little Poland to Austria (as West Galicia).
26 Jan 1797	Russian-Prussian convention (with Austrian approval) declares the "irrevocable abrogation of the Kingdom of Poland."
9 Jul 1807	Duchy of Warsaw (in personal union with Saxony) (in French: Duché de Varsovie; often erroneously referred to as the Grand Duchy of Warsaw).
14 Mar 1813 - 20 Jun 1815	Duchy of Warsaw occupied by Russia.
3 May 1815 - 3 Mar 1846	Republic of Kraków (from 3 Mar 1846, annexed to Austria).
20 Jun 1815 - 5 Nov 1916	Polish Kingdom, in (nominally personal, actually subordinate) union with Russia , established by the Congress of Vienna (thus often called by historians as "Congress Poland").
25 Jan 1831 - 26 Sep 1831	"First (November) Insurrection"
22 Feb 1832	New statute (constitution) abolishes last remnants of autonomy, area becomes known simply as Vistula Country (<i>Privislyansky kray</i>), after 1863 it is administered as an integral part of Russia.
22 Jan 1863 - Apr 1865	"Second (January) Insurrection"
5 Aug 1915 - 11 Nov 1918	Occupied by Germany and Austria-Hungary (in Lodz from 6 Nov 1914) as General Government of Warsaw (under Germany), and General Government of Lublin (under Austria-Hungary).
5 Nov 1916	Granted autonomy by Germany and Austria-Hungary.
14 Jan 1917	Polish Kingdom
6 Nov 1918	Polish State
22 Nov 1918	Polish Republic
30 Jul 1920 - 20 Aug 1920	Provisional Revolutionary (Communist) Committee of Poland formed in Bialystok (see below).

1 Sep 1939	German invasion from the west.
17 Sep 1939	Soviet invasion from the east (annexation of western Ukraine, west Byelorussia 28 Sep 1939).
6 Oct 1939	Last Polish troops surrender; the German-occupied area (Danzig, West Prussia, Pozen, and Silesia) is partly annexed to Germany, on 12 Oct 1939 the other part becomes the General Government for the Occupied Polish Territories (from 31 Jul 1940, simply the General Government).
21 Jun 1941	Germany takes over the Soviet-occupied areas; they are divided between the General Government and the <i>Reichskommissariat Ostland</i> and Ukraine.
1 Aug 1941	Eastern Galicia added to the General Government.
15 Aug 1941 - 27 Jul 1944	The Bialystok district is "attached" but not incorporated to Germany's East Prussia.
1 Jan 1944	Polish Republic
17 Jan 1945	Last German troops surrender.
1 Aug 1952	Polish People's Republic
30 Dec 1989	Polish Republic

Secretaries-general of the Polish Workers' (Communist) Party (PPR)

(from 20 Dec 1948, Polish United Workers' Party [PZPR])

23 Nov 1943 - 3 Sep 1948	Wladyslaw Gomulka (1st time)	(b. 1905 - d. 1982)	
3 Sep 1948 - 12 Mar 1956	Boleslaw Bierut (21 Dec 1948 - 16 Mar 1954 Chairman Central Committee)	(b. 1892 - d. 1956)	
12 Mar 1956 - 20 Mar 1956	Political Bureau (acting)		
	- Jakub Berman	(b. 1901 - d. 1984)	
	- Franciszek Józwiak	(b. 1895 - d. 1966)	
	- Hilary Minc	(b. 1905 - d. 1974)	
	- Roman Zambrowski	(b. 1909 - d. 1977)	
	- Aleksander Zawadzki	(b. 1899 - d. 1964)	
	- Józef Adam Zygmunt Cyrankiewicz	(b. 1911 - d. 1989)	
	- Franciszek Mazur	(b. 1895 - d. 1975)	
	- Konstanty Rokossowski	(b. 1896 - d. 1968)	
	- Wladyslaw Dworakowski	(b. 1908 - d. 1976)	
	- Zenon Nowak	(b. 1905 - d. 1980)	
	- Edward Ochab	(b. 1906 - d. 1989)	
20 Mar 1956 - 21 Oct 1956	Edward Ochab	(s.a.)	
21 Oct 1956 - 20 Dec 1970	Wladyslaw Gomulka (2nd time)	(s.a.)	
20 Dec 1970 - 6 Sep 1980	Edward Gierek	(b. 1913 - d. 2001)	
6 Sep 1980 - 18 Oct 1981	Stanislaw Kania	(b. 1927)	
18 Oct 1981 - 29 Jul 1989	Wojciech Witold Jaruzelski	(b. 1923)	Mil
29 Jul 1989 - 27 Jan 1990	Mieczyslaw Franciszek Rakowski	(b. 1926 - d. 2008)	

De facto ruler

13 Jun 1926 - 12 May 1935	Józef Klemens Pilsudski	(b. 1867 - d. 1935)	Mil
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Princes

842 - 861	Piast Kolodziej ("the Wheelwright")	
c.861 - c.900	Siemowit	
c.900 - c.930	Leszek (Lestko) IV	
c.930 - c.960	Siemomysl	(d. c.960)
c.960 - 25 May 992	Mieszko I	(b. c.935 - d. 992)

25 May 992 - 992/995	Regents	
	- Oda (f)	
	- Mieszko	(b. 978/84 - d. af.992)
	- Lambert	(b. 980/90 - d. af.992)
	(in Greater Poland, Mazovia, Kuiavia, Pomerania)	
	- Swietopelk? (in Pomerania)	(b. 979/85 - d.)
25 May 992 - 25 Dec 1024	Boleslaw I Chrobry ("the Brave")	(b. 966/67 - d. 1025)
	(from c.989 sub-prince in Cracow;	
	from 992/995 in entire country;	
	from 1003/04 in Bohemia; Jul 1002-1005	
	in Luzyce [Lausitz] and Milsko)	
	Kings	
25 Dec 1024 - 17 Jun 1025	Boleslaw I Chrobry	(s.a.)
17 Jun 1025 - Oct 1031	Mieszko II Lambert	(b. 990 - d. 1034)
	Princes	
Oct 1031 - Spring 1032	Bezprym	(b. 986/87 - d. 1032)
Oct 1031 - Spring 1032	Otto (as sub-prince)	(b. 1000 - d. 1033)
	(probably in Silesia or Cracow)	
Spring 1032 - Jul 1032	Mieszko II Lambert	(s.a.)
Jul 1032 - 1033	Poland divided in three:	
	- Otto	(s.a.)
	(probably in Silesia or Cracow)	
	- Dytryk (probably in Pomerania)	(d. af.1033)
	- Mieszko II Lambert	(s.a.)
	(probably in Great Poland, Mazovia, Kuiavia)	
1033 - 10/11 May 1034	Mieszko II Lambert	(s.a.)
1034/1038 - 1039	Boleslaw Zapomniany	
	(probably fictitious)	
10/11 May 1034-1037/1038	Kazimierz I Karol	(b. 1016 - d. 1058)
1037/1038	Anarchy; Pagan Rebellion	
	many particular princes;	
	any names and territories unknown, except:	
1037/1038 - 1047	Mieclaw (Maslaw)(in Mazovia)	
Summer 1039 - 19 Mar 1058	Kazimierz I Karol Odnowiciel	(b. 1016 - d. 1058)
	("the Restorer")	
	(in Greater Poland and Kuiavia; from 1039	
	in Cracow and Lesser Poland; from 1040/1041	
	in Mazovia; from 1047, in Silesia from 1050)	
19 Mar 1058 - 25 Dec 1076	Boleslaw II Smialy, Szczodry	(b. 1041/42 - d.1082)
	("the Bold")	
	King	
25 Dec 1076 - Jun 1079	Boleslaw II Smialy, Szczodry	(s.a.)
	(expelled 1079)	
Jun 1079 - 1080	Archbishop Petrus Leczyc -Regent	(d. 1092)
	Princes	
1058 - 1079	Wladyslaw I Herman (1st time)	(b. 1043- d. 1102)
	(probably as sub-prince in Mazovia)	
1058 - 28 Jan 1065	Mieszko	(b. 1045 - d. 1065)
	(possibly sub-prince in Kuiavia, Sieradz, and Leczyca)	
1080 - 4 Jun 1102	Wladyslaw I Herman (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1081	Vratislav, duke of Bohemia	(d. 1092)
	(pretender)	
1086 - 1089	Mieszko -Co-ruler	(b. 1069 - d. 1089)
1093 - 1096	Zbigniew -Co-ruler (1st time)	(b. 1070/73 - d. 1112/16)

1097 - 1102	Zbigniew -Co-ruler (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1097 - 1102	Boleslaw III Krzywousty -Co-ruler	(b. 1085 - d. 1138)
1102 - 1107	Zbigniew (in Greater Poland, Kuiavia and Mazovia)	(s.a.)
1102 - 28 Oct 1138	Boleslaw III Krzywousty (over-prince, in Greater Poland, Silesia, and Lesser Poland; in in Pomerania from 1122)	(s.a.)
1107 - 1108	Zbigniew -Co-ruler (3rd time)	(s.a.)
Senior Princes (in Cracow)	(styled <i>Ksiazeta-princepsi, wielcy ksiazeta, w Krakowie</i>)	
28 Oct 1138 - 1146	Wladyslaw II Wygnaniec ("the Exile"), duke of Silesia	(b. 1105 - d. 1159)
1146 - 5 Jan 1173	Boleslaw IV Kedzierzawy ("the Curly"), duke of Mazovia (in rebellion 1141-1143 and from 1144)	(b. 1121/22 - d. 1173)
5 Jan 1173 - 1177	Mieszko III Stary ("the Old"), duke of Greater Poland (1st time)	(b. 1122/25 - d. 1202)
1173 - 1177	Henryk Kietlicz (governor of Mieszko III)	
1177 - 1191	Kazimierz II Sprawiedliwy ("the Just") (1st time)	(b. 1138 - d. 1194)
1191	Mieszko III Stary, (2nd time) duke of Greater Poland	(s.a.)
1191	Boleslaw (governor of Mieszko III)	(b. 1159 - d. 1195)
1191 - 5 May 1194	Kazimierz II Sprawiedliwy (2nd time)	(s.a.)
5 May 1194 - 1198	Leszek Bialy ("the White") (1st time)	(b. c.1186 - d. 1227)
5 May 1194 - 1198	Regents - Helena (f)(1st time) - Mikolaj (1st time) - Pelka, bishop of Cracow (1st time)	
1195	Mieszko III Stary (in opposition)	(s.a.)
1198 - 1198/1199	Mieszko III Stary, (3rd time) duke of Greater Poland	(s.a.)
1198/1199	Leszek Bialy (2nd time)	(b. c.1186 - d. 1227)
1198/1199	Regents - Helena (f)(2nd time) - Mikolaj (2nd time) - Pelka, bishop of Cracow (2nd time)	
1198/1199 - 13/14 Mar 1202	Mieszko III Stary, (4th time) also duke of Greater Poland (expelled briefly in 1201)	(s.a.)
1202 - 1202/1206	Wladyslaw III Laskonogi, duke of Greater Poland (1st time)	(b. 1161/66 - d. 1231)
1202/1206 - 1210	Leszek Bialy (3rd time)	(s.a.)
1210 - 16 May 1211	Mieszko Platonogi, duke of Silesia	(b. bf.1146 - d. 1211)
16 May 1211 - 23 Nov 1227	Leszek Bialy (4th time) (the last senior prince)	(s.a.)
Princes of Cracow	(styled <i>Ksiazeta krakowscy</i>)	

23 Nov 1227 - 5 May 1228	Boleslaw Wstydlivy (1st time)	(b. 1226 - d. 1279)
23 Nov 1227 - 5 May 1228	Grzymislawa (f) - Regent	
5 May 1228 - 3 Nov 1231	Wladyslaw III Laskonogi (2nd time)	(s.a.)
	prince of Greater Poland	
1228 - 1229	Henryk I Brodaty (1st time)	(b. 1165/70 - d. 1238)
	(governor of Wladyslaw III)	
1229	Konrad I Mazowiecki (1st time)	(b. 1187/88 - d. 1247)
	(in opposition)	
1229 - 1230/1231	Marek Gryfita	
	(governor of Wladyslaw III)	
1230/1231 - 3 Nov 1231	Teodor (Czader) Gryfita	
	(governor of Wladyslaw III)	
1231, 1233	Konrad I Mazowiecki (2nd time)	(s.a.)
	(in opposition)	
3 Nov 1231 - 19 Mar 1238	Henryk I Brodaty	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1238 - 9 Apr 1241	Henryk II Pobozny	(b. 1196/1207 - d. 1241)
9 Apr 1241 - 10 Jul 1241	Boleslaw (II) Rogatka	(b. 1220/25 - d. 1278)
9 Apr 1241 - 10 Jul 1241	Klemens z Ruszczy Gryfita	
	(governor of Boleslaw Rogatka)	
10 Jul 1241 - May 1243	Konrad I Mazowiecki (3rd time)	(s.a.)
	(continues in opposition to 1247)	
May 1243 - 7 Dec 1279	Boleslaw V Wstydlivy (2nd time)	(b. 1226 - d. 1279)
Dec 1279 - 30 Sep 1288	Leszek Czarny ("the Black")	(b. 1240/42 - d. 1288)
1282, 1285	Konrad (II) Czerski (pretender)	(b. c.1250 - d. 1294)
Oct 1288 - 1288/1289	Boleslaw (II) Plocki	(b. af.1251 - d. 1313)
1288/1289 - 26 Feb 1289	Henryk IV Prawy (Probus)(1st time)	(b. 1257/58 - d. 1290)
26 Feb 1289 - Aug 1289	Wladyslaw I Lokietek ("the Short")	(b. c.1260 - d. 1333)
	(1st time)	
Aug 1289 - Apr 1290	Henryk IV Prawy (Probus)(2nd time)	(s.a.)
Jan 1291 - 21 Jun 1305	Waclaw II	(b. 1271 - d. 1305)
	(crowned king of Poland Nov 1300)	
Jan 1293 - 10 Jun 1294	Kazimierz (II) Leczycki	(b. 1261/62 - d. 1294)
	(pretender)(styled Heir of Cracow)	
King¹		
26 Jun 1295 - 8 Feb 1296	Przemysl II	(b. 1257 - d. 1296)
Princes		
8 Feb 1296 - 21 Jun 1305	Waclaw II	(b. 1271 - d. 1305)
	(crowned as king of Poland Nov 1300)	
1301 - 9 Dec 1309	Henryk I (III) Glogowczyk	(b. 1251/60 - d. 1309)
	(in opposition; styled Heir of Polish Kingdom)	
May 1305 - Jun/Jul 1305	Wladyslaw I Lokietek (2nd time)	(s.a.)
21 Jun 1305 - 4 Aug 1306	Waclaw III	(b. 1289 - d. 1306)
Aug/Sep 1306 - 1311	Wladyslaw I Lokietek (3rd time)	(s.a.)
	(pretender Apr - 13 Oct 1292,	
	styled Heir of Cracow from Jan 1293;	
	styled Duke of Polish Kingdom from 10 Mar 1296;	
	pretender to Cracow until 18 Nov 1297 and from 1304)	
Apr 1312 - Jun 1312	Boleslaw I (in rebellion)	(b. 1254/58 - d. 1313)
Jun 1312 - 20 Jan 1320	Wladyslaw I Lokietek	(s.a.)
	(4th time)	
Kings¹		
20 Jan 1320 - 2 Mar 1333	Wladyslaw I Lokietek	(s.a.)
25 Apr 1333 - 5 Nov 1370	Kazimierz III Wielki ("the Great")	(b. 1310 - d. 1370)
	(crowned 25 Apr 1333)	

17 Nov 1370-11/12 Sep 1382 Ludwik I Wegierski (b. 1356 - d. 1382)
(king of Hungary Lajos I)

Nov 1370 - Summer 1375 Elzbieta (f) -**Regent** (1st time) (b. 1305 - d. 1380)
1376 - Jan 1377 Elzbieta (f) -**Regent** (2nd time) (s.a.)

Winter 1377 - 28 Mar 1378 Wladyslaw Opolczyk -**Regent** (b. 1326/30 - d. 1401)
28 Mar 1378 - 29 Dec 1380 Elzbieta (f) -**Regent** (3rd time) (s.a.)
29 Dec 1380 - 12 Jan 1382 Zawisza Kurozweki, (d. 1382)
bishop of Cracow (acting)

29 Dec 1380 - 11 Sep 1382 Dobislaw z Kraków (acting) (d. 1387)
29 Dec 1380 - 11 Sep 1382 Sendziwog Szubin z Kalisz (acting)

12 Jan 1382- Oct? 1383 Zygmunt Luksemburski (pretender) (b. 1368 - d. 1437)
(Sigismund Markgraf zu Brandenburg)

11 Sep 1382 - 16 Oct 1384 Dobislaw z Kraków -**Regent** (s.a.)
11 Sep 1382 - 16 Oct 1384 Sendziwog Szubin z Kalisz -**Regent**

28 Mar 1383 - 6 Oct 1384 Siemowit (IV) (pretender) (b. c.1352 - d. 1426)
16 Oct 1384-17 Jul 1399 Jadwiga (f) (b. 1374 - d. 1399)
(literally "female king")
- **jointly with** -

2/18Feb1386-31May/1Jun1434 Wladyslaw II Jagiello (b. c.1348/52 - d. 1434)
(Grand Prince of Lithuania;
married with Jadwiga 2/18 Feb 1434
4 Mar 1386 crowned king of Poland)

25 Jul 1434 - 10 Nov 1444 Wladyslaw III (b. 1424 - d. 1444)
(Jan 1440 elected king of Hungary
left Poland 22 Apr 1440)

25 Jul 1434 - 16 Dec 1438 **Regents**
- Zbigniew Olesnicki (s.a.)
bishop of Cracow
- Queen Zofia (b. c.1405 - d. 1461)
- Zygmunt Korybutowicz, (b. c.1395 - d. 1435)
Grand Prince of Lithuania
- Stefan II, voivode of Moldavia (d. 1447)

22 Apr 1440 - Jun 1447 **Tutors and governors of the Polish provinces**
- *for Lesser Poland and Ruthenia:*
Jan Czyzowski, castellan of Cracow
- *for Greater Poland:*
Wojciech Malski, voivode (d. 1454)
of Leczyca

25 Jun 1447 - 7 Jun 1492 Kazimierz IV Andrzej Jagiellonczyk (b. 1427 - d. 1492)
(from 29 Jun 1440 Grand Prince of Lithuania
(election proclaimed conditionally Apr 1445)

7 Jun 1492 - 23 Sep 1492 **Chairmen of the Royal Council**
- Zbigniew Olesnicki, archbishop (b. c.1430 - d.1493)
of Gniezno (chairman)
- Rafal Jakub Jaroslowski z (b. 1436/40 - d. 1492)
Jaroslawia i z Przeworska,
grand marshal (co-chairman)
- Jan Amor Tarnowski, (b. 1420/30 - d. 1500)
castellan of Cracow (co-chairman)

23 Sep 1492 - 17 Jun 1501 Jan I Olbracht (b. 1459 - d. 1501)
(election proclaimed 27 Aug 1492)

17 Jun 1501 - 25 Oct 1501 Fryderyk Jagiellonczyk, (b. 1468 - d. 1503)
archbishop of Gniezno -**Interrex**
(chairman of Senate)

(proclaimed himself as tutor and
governor of kingdom - *locum tenens regni*)

12 Dec 1501 - 19 Aug 1506 Aleksander Jagiellonczyk (b. 1461 - d. 1506)
(from 20 Jul 1492 Grand Duke of Lithuania
election proclaimed 25 Oct 1501)

19 Aug 1506 - 24 Jan 1507 Andrzej Róza Boryszewski, (b. c.1436 - d. 1510)
archbishop of Gniezno -**Interrex**
(chairman of Senate)

24 Jan 1507 - 1 Apr 1548 Zygmunt I Stary ("the Old") (b. 1467 - d. 1548)
(Grand Prince of Lithuania from 20 Oct 1506;
election proclaimed 8 Dec 1506)
- **jointly with** -

20 Feb 1530 - 7 Jul 1572 Zygmunt II August (b. 1520 - d. 1572)
(Grand Prince of Lithuania from 18 Oct 1529;
election proclaimed 18 Dec 1529)

7 Jul 1572 - Oct 1572 Jan Firlej -**Interrex** (b. c.1521 - d. 1574)
(in opposition)

7 Jul 1572 - 21 Feb 1574 Jakub Uchanski -**Interrex** (1st time)(b. 1502 - d. 1581)

21 Feb 1574 - 12 May 1575 Henryk Walezy (b. 1551 - d. 1589)
(Henri III, king of France)
(left Poland 18 Jun 1574)

19 Jun 1574 - 1 May 1576 Jakub Uchanski -**Interrex** (2nd time)(s.a.)

1 May 1576 - 12 Dec 1586 Stefan (b. 1533 - d. 1586)
(István Báthory Somlyófi, prince of Transylvania)
(election proclaimed 15 Dec 1575)

12 Dec 1586 - 27 Dec 1587 Stanislaw Karnkowski -**Interrex** (b. 1520 - d. 1603)

27 Sep 1587 - 24 Jan 1588 Maksymilian von Österreich (b. 1558 - d. 1618)
(election proclaimed 22 Aug 1587,
resigned 9 Mar 1589; in opposition)

27 Dec 1587 - 30 Apr 1632 Zygmunt III (b. 1566 - d. 1632)
(Sigismund, king of Sweden)
(election proclaimed 19 Aug 1587)

30 Apr 1632 - 6 Feb 1633 Jan Wezyk -**Interrex** (b. 1575 - d. 1638)

6 Feb 1633 - 20 May 1648 Wladyslaw IV (b. 1595 - d. 1648)
(election proclaimed 8 Nov 1632)

20 May 1648 - 17 Jan 1649 Maciej Lubienski -**Interrex** (b. 1572 - d. 1652)

17 Jan 1649 - 16 Sep 1668 Jan II Kazimierz (b. 1609 - d. 1672)
(election proclaimed 20 Nov 1648)
(exiled Sep 1655 - Nov 1655)

Aug 1655 - 23 Feb 1660 Karol X Gustaw (in opposition) (b. 1622 - d. 1660)
(Karl X Gustaf, king of Sweden;
styled *Protektor Rzeczypospolitej* [Protector
of Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth])

16 Sep 1668 - 29 Sep 1669 Mikolaj Prazmowski -**Interrex** (b. 1617 - d. 1673)

29 Sep 1669 - 10 Nov 1673 Michal Korybut (b. 1640 - d. 1673)
(election proclaimed 19 Jun 1669)

10 Nov 1673 - 15 May 1674 Kazimierz Florian (b. 1620 - d. 1674)
Czartoryski -**Interrex**

10 Nov 1673 - 5 Jun 1674 Andrzej Trzebicki, bishop of (b. 1607 - d. 1679)
Cracow -**Interrex**
(acting interrex [for Czartoryski to 15 May 1674])

5 Jun 1674 - 17 Jun 1696 Jan III Sobieski (b. 1629 - d. 1696)
(election proclaimed 21 May 1674, coronation 2 Feb 1676)

17 Jun 1696 - 15 Sep 1697 Augustyn Michal Stefan (b. 1645 - d. 1705)

Radziejowski -**Interrex** (2nd time)

15 Sep 1697 - 16 Feb 1704 August II Mocny ("the Strong") (b. 1670 - d. 1733)
(1st time) (election proclaimed 17 Jun 1697)
(continues in opposition to 24 Sep 1706)

16 Feb 1704 - 4 Oct 1705 Augustyn Michal Stefan (s.a.)
Radziejowski -**Interrex** (2nd time)

4 Oct 1705 - 8 Aug 1709 Stanislaw I Leszczynski (1st time) (b. 1677 - d. 1766)
(election proclaimed 12 Jul 1704)

8 Aug 1709 - 1 Feb 1733 August II Mocny (2nd time) (s.a.)

1 Feb 1733 - 12 Sep 1733 Teodor Andrzej Potocki -**Interrex** (b. 1664 - d. 1738)

12 Sep 1733 - 30 Jun 1734 Stanislaw I Leszczynski (2nd time) (s.a.)
(abdicates 27 Jan 1736)
(exiled 30 Jun 1734)

30 Jun 1734 - 5 Oct 1763 August III (b. 1696 - d. 1763)
(election proclaimed 5 Oct 1733)
(in opposition from 17 Jan 1734)

5 Oct 1763 - 25 Nov 1764 Wladyslaw Aleksander (b. 1703 - d. 1764)
Lubienski -**Interrex**

25 Nov 1764 - 7 Jan 1795 Stanislaw II August Poniatowski (b. 1732 - d. 1798)
(election proclaimed 8 Sep 1764)
(abdicated 25 Nov 1795)

Chairman of the Governing Commission

14 Jan 1807 - 9 Jul 1807 Duke Stanislaw Malachowski (b. 1736 - d. 1809)

Duke of Warsaw¹ (also King of [Saxony](#))

9 Jul 1807 - 14 Mar 1813 Friedrich August (b. 1750 - d. 1827)

Chairman of the Supreme Provisional Council of the Duchy of Warsaw

14 Mar 1813 - 9 Jun 1815 Vasiliiy Sergejevich Lanskoj (b. 1753 - d. 1831)

Kings

20 Jun 1815 - 5 Nov 1916 **the Emperors of [Russia](#)**

Commander-in-chief of Army of Poland (de facto viceroy)

9 Dec 1815 - 1 Dec 1830 Grand Duke Konstantin Pavlovich (b. 1779 - d. 1831)
Romanov

Representative (Namestnik) of the King of Poland (often styled 'Viceroy')

9 Dec 1815 - 28 Jul 1826 Józef Zajaczek, (from 1818) (b. 1752 - d. 1826)
Prince of Poland

28 Jul 1826 - 1831

Vacant

Administrative Council (in rebellion)

1 Dec 1830 - 5 Dec 1830 **Provisional government**

- Leon Dembowski (b. 1789 - d. 1878)

- Duke Stanislaw Malachowski (s.a.)

- Joachim Józef Lelewel (b. 1786 - d. 1861)

Dictator (in rebellion)

5 Dec 1830 - Dec 1830 Józef Grzegorz Chlopicki (1st time) (b. 1771 - d. 1854)

Marshal of the Diet (in rebellion)

18 Dec 1830 - Dec 1830 Józef Gabriel Lubowski (b. 1788 - d. 1869?)

Dictator (in rebellion)

Dec 1830 - 25 Jan 1831 Józef Grzegorz Chlopicki (2nd time) (s.a.)

Presidents of the National Government (in rebellion)

25 Jan 1831 - 30 Jan 1831 Count Wladyslaw Tomasz Ostrowski (b. 1790 - d. 1869)
(Marshal of the Diet)

+ Prince Adam Jerzy Czartoryski (b. 1770 - d. 1861)
(President of the Senate)

30 Jan 1831 - 17 Aug 1831 Prince Adam Jerzy Czartoryski (s.a.)

17 Aug 1831 - 7 Sep 1831 Jan Stefan Krukowiecki (b. 1772 - d. 1850)

7 Sep 1831 - 26 Sep 1831 Bonawentura Niemojowski (b. 1787 - d. 1835)

Representatives (Namestnik) of the King of Poland (often styled 'Viceroy')

1831 - 13 Feb 1856	Ivan Fyodorovich Paskevich, Prince of Warsaw	(b. 1782 - d. 1856)
1856 - 30 May 1861	Mikhail Dmitriyevich Gorchakov	(b. 1795 - d. 1861)
30 May 1861 - 6 Aug 1861	Nikolay Onufrievich Sukhozanet (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1794 - d. 1871)
6 Aug 1861 - 21 Apr 1862	Count Karl Karlovich Lambert	(b. 1815 - d. 1865)
10 Oct 1861 - 27 Oct 1861	Nikolay Onufrievich Sukhozanet (2nd time) (acting for Lambert)	(s.a.)
27 Oct 1861 - 8 Jun 1862	Count Aleksey Nikolayevich Lüders	(b. 1790 - d. 1874)
8 Jun 1862 - 31 Oct 1863	Grand Duke Konstatin Nikolayevich Romanov (in Warsaw 20 Jun 1862 - 8 Sep 1863)	(b. 1827 - d. 1892)
Presidents of the National Government (in rebellion)		
22 Jan 1863 - 10 Mar 1863	Stefan Bobrowski	(b. 1841 - d. 1863)
	(chairman Executive Commission of the Central National Committee acting as Provisional National Government)	
	- together with -	
	Ludwik Adam Mieroslawski	(b. 1814 - d. 1878)
	(dictator and commander-in-chief of the Polish Insurrection; in exile to 17 Feb 1863)	
10 Mar 1863 - 19 Mar 1863	Marian Antoni Melchior Langiewicz	(b. 1827 - d. 1887)
	(dictator)	
19 Mar 1863 - 20 Mar 1863	Executive Dictatorial Commission	
	- Józef Kajetan Janowski	(b. 1832 - d. 1914)
	- Agaton Giller	(b. 1831 - d. 1887)
	- Stefan Bobrowski	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1863 - 24 May 1863	Central National Committee acting as Provisional National Government	
	- Józef Kajetan Janowski	(s.a.)
	- Agaton Giller	(s.a.)
	- Stefan Bobrowski	(s.a.)
	(to 12 Apr 1863; chairman Mar - 12 Apr 1863)	
	- Karol Adolf Antoni Ruprecht	(b. 1821 - d. 1875)
	(from Mar 1863)	
	- Oskar Awejde	(b. 1837 - d. 1897)
	(from 12 Apr 1863)	
	- Edward Siwinski	(b. 1831 - d. 1897)
	(from Apr 1863)	
Chairmen of the National Government (in rebellion)		
24 May 1863 - 1863	Piotr Wysocki	(b. 1797 - d. 1874)
1863 - 14 Jun 1863	Franciszek Dobrowolski (1st time)	(b. 1830 - d. 1896)
14 Jun 1863 - 17 Sep 1863	Karol Majewski	(b. 1833 - d. 1897)
17 Sep 1863 - 17 Oct 1863	Franciszek Dobrowolski (2nd time)	(s.a.)
Head of the National Government (also styled Dictator) (in rebellion)		
17 Oct 1863 - 10 Apr 1864	Romuald Traugutt	(b. 1826 - d. 1864)
President of the National Government (in rebellion)		
10 Apr 1864 - Apr 1865	Bronislaw Brzezinski	(d. c.1865)
Representative of the King of Poland (the emperor of Russia)		
8 Sep 1863 - 18 Jan 1874	Friedrich Wilhelm Rembert Graf von Berg (Fyodor Fyodorovich Graf Berg)	(b. 1790 - d. 1874)
	(acting to 19 Oct 1863)	
Governors-general of the Warsaw Military District		
1874 - 1880	Paul Demetrius Graf von Kotzebue	(b. 1801 - d. 1884)
1880 - 1883	Pytor Pavlovich Albedinsky	(b. 1826 - d. 1883)
Dec 1883 - Dec 1894	Iosif Vladimirovich Romeyko-Gourko	(b. 1828 - d. 1901)
Dec 1894 - 12 Dec 1896	Count Pavel Andreyevich Shuvalov	(b. 1830 - d. 1908)
13 Jan 1897 - 1900	Prince Aleksandr Konstatinovich Bagration-Imeretinsky	(b. 1837 - d. 1900)
1900 - Feb 1905	Mikhail Ivanovich Chertkov	(b. 1829 - d. 1905)

24 Mar 1905 - Aug 1905	Konstantin Klavdievich Maksimovich	(b. 1849 - d. 19..)	
Sep 1905 - 1914	Georgy Antonovich Skalon	(b. 1847 - d. 1914)	
Apr 1914 - Jul 1914	Yakov Grigoryevich Zhilinskiy (acting)	(b. 1853 - d. 1918)	
Jul 1914 - Aug 1915	Prince Pavel Nikolayevich Yengalychev (in exile Aug 1915 - 1918)	(b. 1864 - d. 1944)	
German Governor-general (at Warsaw)			
25 Aug 1915 - 11 Nov 1918	Hans Hartwig von Beseler	(b. 1850 - d. 1921)	
Austro-Hungarian Governors-general (at Lublin)			
Sep 1915 - May 1916	Erich Freiherr von Diller	(b. 1869 - d. 1936)	
May 1916 - May 1917	Karl von Kuk	(b. 1853 - d. 1935)	
Jun 1917 - Feb 1918	Stanislaw Maria Graf Szeptycki	(b. 1867 - d. 1946)	
Feb 1918 - Nov 1918	Anton Liposcak	(b. 1863 - d. 1924)	
Crown Marshal, Chairman of the Provisional Council of State			
14 Jan 1917 - 25 Aug 1917	Waclaw Józef Niemojowski	(b. 1864 - d. 1939)	
Chairman of the Transitional Committee of the Provisional Council of State			
25 Aug 1917 - 27 Oct 1917	Józef Karol Mateusz Mikulowski Pomorski	(b. 1868 - d. 1935)	
27 Oct 1917 - 14 Nov 1918	Regency Council		
	- Aleksander Kakowski, Archbishop of Warsaw	(b. 1862 - d. 1938)	Non-party
	- Prince Zdzislaw Lubomirski	(b. 1865 - d. 1943)	Non-party
	- Count Józef August Ostrowski	(b. 1850 - d. 1923)	Non-party
Chairman of the Polish National Committee			
15 Aug 1917 - 14 Nov 1918	Roman Dmowski (in Paris, France exile)	(b. 1864 - d. 1939)	ND
Chief of State (Naczelnik Państwa)			
14 Nov 1918 - 14 Dec 1922	Józef Klemens Pilsudski (de facto to 22 Nov 1918; provisional to 20 Feb 1919)	(s.a.)	Mil
Presidents			
14 Dec 1922 - 16 Dec 1922	Gabriel Józef Narutowicz	(b. 1865 - d. 1922)	Non-party
16 Dec 1922 - 20 Dec 1922	Maciej Rataj (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1884 - d. 1940)	PSL-P
20 Dec 1922 - 15 May 1926	Stanislaw Wojciechowski	(b. 1869 - d. 1953)	Non-party
15 May 1926 - 4 Jun 1926	Maciej Rataj (2nd time) (acting)	(s.a.)	PSL-P
4 Jun 1926 - 30 Sep 1939	Ignacy Moscicki (in Romania exile from 17 Sep 1939)	(b. 1867 - d. 1946)	Non-party
Military governors			
1 Sep 1939 - 3 Oct 1939	Heinrich Alfred Hermann Walther von Brauchitsch	(b. 1881 - d. 1948)	Mil
3 Oct 1939 - 19 Oct 1939	Karl Rudolf Gerd von Rundstedt (head of central military administration)	(b. 1875 - d. 1953)	Mil
20 Oct 1939 - 30 Apr 1940	Johannes Blaskowitz	(b. 1883 - d. 1948)	Mil
1 May 1940 - 20 Jul 1940	Curt Ludwig Freiherr von Gienanth	(b. 1867 - d. 1961)	Mil
Governor-general			
26 Oct 1939 - 17 Jan 1945	Hans Michael Frank (head of civil administration 3-25 Oct 1939)	(b. 1900 - d. 1946)	NSDAP
Chief of the Civil Administration of the Bialystok District			
15 Aug 1941 - 27 Jul 1944	Erich Koch	(b. 1896 - d. 1986)	NSDAP
15 Aug 1941 - 31 Jan 1942	Waldemar Magunia (acting for Koch)	(b. 1902 - d. 1974)	NSDAP
1 Feb 1942 - 27 Jul 1944	Friedrich Brix (acting for Koch)	(d. 1971)	NSDAP
Chairman of the Presidium of the People's Council (from 1 Jan 1945, chairman of the People's Council)			
1 Jan 1944 - 4 Feb 1947	Boleslaw Bierut	(s.a.)	PPR
4 Feb 1947	Franciszek Trabalski	(b. 1870 - d. 1964)	PPR

(Marshal of the Constituent Sejm by age)

4 Feb 1947 - 5 Feb 1947 Wladyslaw Kowalski (b. 1894 - d. 1958) PPR

(Marshal of the Constituent Sejm)

President

5 Feb 1947 - 20 Nov 1952 Boleslaw Bierut (s.a.) PPR;1948 PZPR

Chairmen of the Council of State

20 Nov 1952 - 7 Aug 1964 Aleksander Zawadzki (b. 1899 - d. 1964) PZPR

7 Aug 1964 - 12 Aug 1964 Edward Ochab (s.a.) PZPR

+ Stanislaw Kulczynski (b. 1895 - d. 1975) PZPR

+ Oskar Ryszard Lange (b. 1904 - d. 1965) PZPR

+ Boleslaw Podedworny (b. 1898 - d. 1972) PZPR

(acting)

12 Aug 1964 - 11 Apr 1968 Edward Ochab (s.a.) PZPR

11 Apr 1968 - 23 Dec 1970 Marian Spychalski (b. 1906 - d. 1980) PZPR

23 Dec 1970 - 28 Mar 1972 Józef Adam Zygmunt Cyrankiewicz (s.a.) PZPR

28 Mar 1972 - 6 Nov 1985 Henryk Jablonski (b. 1909 - d. 2003) PZPR

6 Nov 1985 - 19 Jul 1989 Wojciech Witold Jaruzelski (s.a.) PZPR/Mil

Presidents

19 Jul 1989 - 22 Dec 1990 Wojciech Witold Jaruzelski (s.a.) Non-party

22 Dec 1990 - 23 Dec 1995 Lech Walesa (b. 1943) NSZZ/Non-party

23 Dec 1995 - 23 Dec 2005 Aleksander Kwasniewski (b. 1954) SdRP/Non-party

23 Dec 2005 - 10 Apr 2010 Lech Aleksander Kaczynski (b. 1949 - d. 2010) PiS/Non-party

10 Apr 2010 - Bronislaw Komorowski (acting) (b. 1952) PO

Grand marshals (chief ministers)

1358 - 1368 Pelka Koscieliec z Koscielca (d. 1368/69)

1369 - 1374 Jan Kolczek z Zakrzowa

1375 - 1378 Przedbór z Brzezia (1st time) (d. 1387/88)

1379 - af.1379 Jan Tarnowski z Tarnowa (d. 1409)

Apr 1381 - 1387 Przedbór z Brzezia (2nd time) (s.a.)

1387 - Oct 1388 Mikolaj z Bogorii (d. 1388)

c.1389 Dymitr z Goraja (b. c.1340 - d. 1400)

c.1391 Mikolaj Wezyk z Rebowa (d. af.1415)

bf.30Sep1394-af.9 Nov 1399 Zbigniew Lanckoronski z Brzezia (d. 1425)

(1st time)

1399 Gniewosz z Dalewic (d. 1406)

bf.18Aug 1399-af.22Feb1425 Zbigniew Lanckoronski z Brzezia (s.a.)

(2nd time)

bf.7Apr 1426-af.24Jul 1430 Wawrzyniec Zaremba z Kalinowy (d. 1453/54)

bf.21Oct1430-af.14Jan 1440 Jan Glowacz z Olesnicy (b. c.1400 - d. 1460)

bf.30May1440-af.9 Mar 1462 Mikolaj Marszalkowic Lanckoronski (d. 1462)

z Brzezia i Lanckorony

bf.2 May1462-af.10Oct 1477 Jan Rytwianski z Rytwian (b. 1422 - d. 1478/79)

bf.24 Oct 1477 - 1492 Rafal Jakub Jaroslowski z (s.a.)

Jaroslavia i z Przeworska

bf.21 Oct 1492-16 Apr 1505 Piotr Kmita z Wisnicza i z (s.a.)

Sobienia

1505 - 30 Apr 1529 Stanislaw Chodecki z Chodcza (s.a.)

21 Mar 1529 - 31 Oct 1553 Piotr Kmita (b. c.1477 - d. 1553)

21 Jun 1555 - 13 Mar 1561 Jan Mielecki (b. 1501 - d. 1561)

22 Jul 1563 - 25 Apr 1574 Jan Firlej (b. c.1521 - d. 1574)

af.25 Apr 1574- 3 Mar 1593 Andrzej Opalinski (b. 1540 - d. 1593)

30 Mar 1593-bf.19 Sep 1595 Stanislaw Przyjemski (d. c.1595)

9 Mar 1596-af.27 Nov 1600 Mikolaj Zebrzydowski (b. 1553 - d. 1620)

25 Jan 1603 - 5 Jul 1615 Zygmunt Myszkowski (b. c.1562 - d. 1615)

6 Jul 1616 - 9 Mar 1630 Mikolaj Wolski (b. 1553 - d. 1630)

15 Apr 1630-bf.19 Feb 1650	Lukasz Opalinski	(b. 1581 - d. 1654)	
bf.19 Feb 1650-29 Dec 1664	Jerzy Sebastian Lubomirski	(b. 1616 - d. 1667)	
17 Jan 1666 - 21 May 1674	Jan Sobieski	(s.a.)	
19 Feb 1676-16/17 Jan 1702	Stanislaw Herakliusz Lubomirski	(b. 1642 - d. 1702)	
17 Jan 1702 - 15 Dec 1702	Prince Józef Karol Lubomirski (acting to 25 Feb 1702)	(b. 1638 - d. 1702)	
15 Dec 1702 - 24 Mar 1713	Kazimierz Ludwik Bielinski (acting to 20 Dec 1702)	(b. 16.. - d. 1713)	
24 Mar 1713 - 2 Apr 1713	Wojciech Andrzej Damski (acting)	(b. 1676 - d. 1725)	
2 Apr 1713 - 20 May 1742	Józef Wandalin Mniszech	(b. 1670 - d. 1747)	
21 May 1742 - 8 Oct 1766	Franciszek Bielinski	(b. c.1683 - d. 1766)	
10 Oct 1766 - 12 Aug 1783	Prince Stanislaw Lubomirski	(b. c.1720 - d. 1783)	
12 Aug 1783 - 23 Aug 1783	Franciszek Rzewuski (acting to 19 Aug 1783)	(b. c.1730 - d. 1800)	
23 Aug 1783 - 8 Jul 1793	Michal Jerzy Mniszech	(b. 1742 - d. 1806)	
1 Aug 1793-af.17 Dec 1794	Fryderyk Józef Moszynski	(b. 1738 - d. 1817)	
Presidents of the Council of ministers			
5 Oct 1807 - 16 Dec 1807	Duke Stanislaw Malachowski	(s.a.)	
16 Dec 1807 - 25 Mar 1809	Duke Ludwik Gutakowski	(b. 1738 - d. 1811)	
25 Mar 1809 - May 1813	Stanislaw Kostka Potocki	(b. 1775 - d. 1821)	
Chairman of the Provisional government			
16 Sep 1831 - 22 Feb 1832	Theodor Engel	(b. 1769 - d. 1837)	
Head of Civil Administration			
8 Jun 1862 - 31 Oct 1863	Count Alexander Wielopolski, marquis of Gonzaga	(b. 1803 - d. 1877)	
Head of the Provisional Government			
1 Feb 1917 - 20 Nov 1917	Michal Lempicki	(b. 1856 - d. 1930)	Non-party
Prime ministers			
27 Nov 1917 - 27 Feb 1918	Jan Kucharzewski (1st time)	(b. 1876 - d. 1952)	Non-party
27 Feb 1918 - 4 Apr 1918	Antoni Ponikowski	(b. 1878 - d. 1949)	SDN
4 Apr 1918 - 5 Sep 1918	Jan Kanty Steczkowski	(b. 1862 - d. 1929)	SPN
5 Sep 1918 - 30 Sep 1918	Stanislaw Dzierzbicki (acting)	(b. 1854 - d. 1919)	Non-party
30 Sep 1918 - 2 Oct 1918	Bohdan Broniewski (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1855 - d. 1922)	Non-party
2 Oct 1918 - 9 Oct 1918	Jan Kucharzewski (2nd time) (acting)	(s.a.)	Non-party
9 Oct 1918 - 26 Oct 1918	Bohdan Broniewski (2nd time) (acting)	(s.a.)	Non-party
26 Oct 1918 - 4 Nov 1918	Józef Swiezynski	(b. 1864 - d. 1948)	SND
4 Nov 1918 - 14 Nov 1918	Wladyslaw Wróblewski (acting)	(b. 1875 - d. 1951)	SND
Premier of the Provisional People's Government (at Lublin)			
7 Nov 1918 - 17 Nov 1918	Ignacy Ewaryst Daszynski (in dissidence to 14 Nov 1918)	(b. 1866 - d. 1936)	PPSD
Prime ministers (president of ministers to 20 Jul 1920; from 20 Jul 1920, chairmen of council of ministers)			
17 Nov 1918 - 19 Jan 1919	Jedrzej Edward Moraczewski	(b. 1879 - d. 1944)	PPS
19 Jan 1919 - 13 Dec 1919	Ignacy Paderewski	(b. 1860 - d. 1941)	Non-party
13 Dec 1919 - 23 Jun 1920	Leopold Skulski	(b. 1878 - d. 1940?)	NZL
23 Jun 1920 - 24 Jul 1920	Wladislaw Grabski (1st time)	(b. 1874 - d. 1938)	ZLN
24 Jul 1920 - 19 Sep 1921	Wincenty Witos (1st time)	(b. 1874 - d. 1945)	PSL-P
19 Sep 1921 - 26 Jun 1922	Antoni Ponikowski	(b. 1878 - d. 1949)	ZLN
26 Jun 1922 - 16 Jul 1922	Artur Sliwinski	(b. 1877 - d. 1953)	Non-party
16 Jul 1922 - 31 Jul 1922	Wojciech Korfanty	(b. 1873 - d. 1939)	ChD
31 Jul 1922 - 16 Dec 1922	Julian Ignacy Nowak	(b. 1865 - d. 1946)	Non-party

16 Dec 1922	-	29 May 1923	Wladyslaw Eugeniusz Sikorski (1st time)	(b. 1881 - d. 1943)	Mil/Non-party
29 May 1923	-	19 Dec 1923	Wincenty Witos (2nd time)	(s.a.)	PSL-P
19 Dec 1923	-	20 Nov 1925	Wladislaw Grabski (2nd time)	(s.a.)	ZLN
20 Nov 1925	-	10 May 1926	Count Aleksander Skrzynski	(b. 1882 - d. 1931)	Non-party
10 May 1926	-	17 May 1926	Wincenty Witos (3rd time)	(s.a.)	PSL-P
17 May 1926	-	2 Oct 1926	Kazimierz Bartel (1st time)	(b. 1882 - d. 1941)	PSL-W
2 Oct 1926	-	27 Jun 1928	Józef Klemens Pilsudski (1st time)	(s.a.)	Mil
27 Jun 1928	-	14 Apr 1929	Kazimierz Bartel (2nd time)	(s.a.)	PP;1928 BBWR
14 Apr 1929	-	29 Dec 1929	Kazimierz Switalski	(b. 1886 - d. 1962)	BBWR
29 Dec 1929	-	29 Mar 1930	Kazimierz Bartel (3rd time)	(s.a.)	BBWR
29 Mar 1930	-	25 Aug 1930	Walery Slawek (1st time)	(b. 1879 - d. 1939)	BBWR
25 Aug 1930	-	4 Dec 1930	Józef Klemens Pilsudski (2nd time)	(s.a.)	Mil
4 Dec 1930	-	27 May 1931	Walery Slawek (2nd time)	(s.a.)	BBWR
27 May 1931	-	12 May 1933	Aleksander Blazej Prystor	(b. 1874 - d. 1941)	BBWR
12 May 1933	-	15 May 1934	Janusz Jedrzejewicz	(b. 1885 - d. 1951)	BBWR
15 May 1934	-	28 Mar 1935	Leon Tadeusz Kozlowski	(b. 1892 - d. 1944)	BBWR
28 Mar 1935	-	12 Oct 1935	Walery Slawek (3rd time)	(s.a.)	BBWR
12 Oct 1935	-	15 May 1936	Marian Koscialkowski-Zyndram	(b. 1892 - d. 1946)	BBWR/OZN
15 May 1936	-	30 Sep 1939	Felicjan Slawoj-Skladkowski (in Romania exile from 17 Sep 1939)	(b. 1885 - d. 1962)	Mil
Prime ministers (Chairmen of the Council of Ministers)					
21 Jul 1944	-	4 Feb 1947	Edward Osóbka-Morawski (chairman of the Polish Committee of National Liberation to 1 Jan 1945)	(b. 1909 - d. 1997)	PPS
7 Feb 1947	-	20 Nov 1952	Józef Adam Zygmunt Cyrankiewicz (1st time)	(s.a.)	PPS;1948 PZPR
20 Nov 1952	-	19 Mar 1954	Boleslaw Bierut	(s.a.)	PZPR
19 Mar 1954	-	23 Dec 1970	Józef Adam Zygmunt Cyrankiewicz (2nd time)	(s.a.)	PZPR
23 Dec 1970	-	18 Feb 1980	Piotr Jaroszewicz	(b. 1909 - d. 1992)	PZPR
18 Feb 1980	-	24 Aug 1980	Edward Babiuch	(b. 1927)	PZPR
24 Aug 1980	-	9 Feb 1981	Józef Pinkowski (acting to 5 Sep 1980)	(b. 1929 - d. 2000)	PZPR
9 Feb 1981	-	6 Nov 1985	Wojciech Witold Jaruzelski ²	(s.a.)	PZPR/Mil
6 Nov 1985	-	27 Sep 1988	Zbigniew Messner	(b. 1929)	PZPR
27 Sep 1988	-	2 Aug 1989	Mieczyslaw Franciszek Rakowski	(s.a.)	PZPR
2 Aug 1989	-	24 Aug 1989	Czeslaw Kiszczak	(b. 1925)	PZPR
24 Aug 1989	-	4 Jan 1991	Tadeusz Mazowiecki	(b. 1927)	NSZZ/UD
4 Jan 1991	-	5 Dec 1991	Jan Krzysztof Bielecki	(b. 1951)	KLD
6 Dec 1991	-	5 Jun 1992	Jan Olszewski	(b. 1930)	PC
5 Jun 1992	-	8 Jul 1992	Waldemar Pawlak (1st time)	(b. 1959)	PSL
8 Jul 1992	-	26 Oct 1993	Hanna Suchocka (f)	(b. 1946)	UD
26 Oct 1993	-	6 Mar 1995	Waldemar Pawlak (2nd time)	(s.a.)	PSL
6 Mar 1995	-	7 Feb 1996	Józef Oleksy	(b. 1946)	SdRP/SLD
7 Feb 1996	-	17 Oct 1997	Włodzimierz Cimoszewicz	(b. 1950)	SdRP/SLD
17 Oct 1997	-	31 Oct 1997	Marek Belka (1st time) (acting)	(b. 1953)	SdRP/SLD
31 Oct 1997	-	19 Oct 2001	Jerzy Karol Buzek	(b. 1940)	AWS
19 Oct 2001	-	2 May 2004	Leszek Cezary Miller	(b. 1946)	SLD
2 May 2004	-	31 Oct 2005	Marek Belka (2nd time)	(s.a.)	SLD
31 Oct 2005	-	14 Jul 2006	Kazimierz Marcinkiewicz	(b. 1959)	PiS
14 Jul 2006	-	16 Nov 2007	Jaroslaw Kaczynski	(b. 1949)	PiS
16 Nov 2007	-		Donald Tusk	(b. 1957)	PO

Polish Republic in exile³



Presidents

30 Sep 1939 - 6 Jun 1947	Wladyslaw Raczkiewicz	(b. 1885 - d. 1947)	Non-party
9 Jun 1947 - 7 Apr 1972	August Zaleski	(b. 1883 - d. 1972)	PPS/Non-party
3 Aug 1954 - 7 Apr 1972	Council of Three (in opposition)		
	- Count Edward Bernard Andrzej Maria Raczynski	(b. 1891 - d. 1993)	Non-party
	- Wladyslaw Anders (to 12 May 1970)	(b. 1892 - d. 1970)	Non-party
	- Tomasz Arciszewski (to 20 Nov 1955)	(b. 1877 - d. 1955)	PPS
	- Count Tadeusz Bór-Komorowski (1956 - 24 Aug 1966)	(b. 1895 - d. 1966)	Mil/Non-party
	- Roman Wladyslaw Odzierzynski (1966-1968)	(b. 1892 - d. 1975)	Mil/Non-party
	- Stanislaw Mglej (1968-1969)		
	- Alfred Urbanski (from 1969)	(b. 1899 - d. 1983)	Non-party
	- Stanislaw Kopanski (from 1970)	(b. 1895 - d. 1976)	Mil/Non-party
9 Apr 1972 - 24 Mar 1979	Stanislaw Ostrowski	(b. 1892 - d. 1982)	Non-party
8 Apr 1979 - 8 Apr 1986	Count Edward Bernard Andrzej Maria Raczynski	(s.a.)	Non-party
8 Apr 1986 - 19 Jul 1989	Kazimierz Aleksander Sabbat	(b. 1913 - d. 1989)	Non-party
19 Jul 1989 - 22 Dec 1990	Ryszard Kaczorowski	(b. 1919 - d. 2010)	Non-party

Prime ministers

30 Sep 1939 - 18 Jul 1940	Wladyslaw Eugeniusz Sikorski (2nd time)	(s.a.)	Mil
18 Jul 1940 - 20 Jul 1940	August Zaleski	(s.a.)	PPS
20 Jul 1940 - 4 Jul 1943	Wladyslaw Eugeniusz Sikorski (3rd time)	(s.a.)	Mil
5 Jul 1943 - 29 Nov 1944	Stanislaw Mikolajczyk (acting to 14 Jul 1943)	(b. 1901 - d. 1966)	SL
29 Nov 1944 - 2 Jul 1947	Tomasz Arciszewski	(s.a.)	PPS
2 Jul 1947 - 7 Apr 1949	Tadeusz Bór-Komorowski	(s.a.)	Mil/Non-party
7 Apr 1949 - 25 Sep 1950	Count Tadeusz Tomaszewski	(b. 1894 - d. 1967)	
25 Sep 1950 - 18 Jan 1954	Roman Wladyslaw Odzierzynski	(s.a.)	Mil/Non-party
18 Jan 1954 - 8 Jun 1954	Jerzy M. Hryniewski	(b. 1895 - d. 1978)	LNP
8 Jun 1954 - 8 Aug 1955	Stanislaw Cat-Mackiewicz	(b. 1896 - d. 1966)	BBWR
8 Aug 1955 - 11 Sep 1955	Hugon Hanke	(b. 1904 - d. 1964)	SP
11 Sep 1955 - 25 Jun 1965	Antoni Pajak	(b. 1893 - d. 1965)	PPS
25 Jun 1965 - 16 Jul 1970	Aleksander Zawisza	(b. 1896 - d. 1977)	Non-party
16 Jul 1970 - 15 Jul 1972	Zygmunt Muchniewski	(b. 1896 - d. 1979)	ChD
15 Jul 1972 - 2 Jul 1976	Alfred Urbanski	(s.a.)	Non-party
5 Aug 1976 - 7 Apr 1986	Kazimierz Aleksander Sabbat	(s.a.)	Non-party
7 Apr 1986 - 22 Dec 1990	Edward Szczepanik	(b. 1915 - d. 2005)	LNP

French Residents in the Duchy of Warsaw

9 Jul 1807 - Dec 1807	Étienne Vincent	(b. 1781 - d. 1809)
28 Jan 1808 - 16 Mar 1810	Jean-Charles Serra	(b. 1760 - d. 1813)
	(from 1810, Jean-Charles Baron de Serra)	
16 Mar 1811 - 5 Jul 1812	Louis Édouard Bignon (1st time)	(b. 1771 - d. 1841)
5 Jul 1812 - 9 Dec 1812	Dominique Georges Dufour de Pradt	(b. 1759 - d. 1837)
9 Dec 1812 - 14 Mar 1813	Louis Édouard Bignon (2nd time)	(s.a.)

¹Under the elective kingship, a king assumed office upon his coronation at the Coronation Diet. The record also includes the date of proclamation of the election at the Election Diet. From 6 Jan 1573, during a vacancy in the elective kingship, the primate of Poland *ex officio* (occasionally another prelate, in emergency situations) headed the state with the style *Interrex*. Informally from 4 Jul 1569, constitutionally from 3 May 1791, Poland and Lithuania constituted the United Commonwealth of Two Nations; the Polish king also had the style of Grand Prince of Lithuania, and the two countries were governed together and were represented on the Diets. Although *de jure* the Polish *Interrex* only dealt with Poland during a vacancy in the kingship (the Lithuanian Council of State dealing with Lithuania), this is *de facto* a spurious distinction.

The full style of Polish kings (and Grand Princes of Lithuania) from 1573 was (in official Latin): *Dei Gratiae Rex Poloniae, Magnus Dux Lituaniae, Russiae, Prussiae, Masoviae, Samogithiae, Kiioviae, Volhyniae, Podoliae, Podlachiae, Livoniae, Smolensciae, Severiae, Czernichoviaequae*. In Polish: *Z Bozej laski Król Polski, Wielki Ksiaze Litewski, Ruski, Pruski, Mazowiecki, Zmudzki, Kijowski, Wolynski, Podolski, Podlaski, Inflancki, Smolenski, Siewierski i Czernihowski* ("by the Grace of God, King of Poland, Grand Duke of Lithuania, Russia, Prussia, Mazovia, Samogithia, Kiev, Volhynia, Podolia, Podlachia, Livonia, Smolensk, Severia and Chernigov");

9 Jul 1807 - 14 Mar 1813 The full style of the Duke: *Z Bozej laski Król Saski Xiaze Warszawski* ("by the Grace of God, King of Saxony and Duke of Warsaw").

²A Military Council for National Salvation (WRON), chaired by Wojciech W. Jaruzelski (s.a.) ruled in 12 Dec 1981 - 22 Jul 1983 while the martial law (declared 13 Dec 1982) was in force. Its members were: Wojciech W. Jaruzelski (s.a.), Józef Baryla, Kazimierz Garbacik, Mirosław Hermaszewski, Tadeusz Hupalowski, Ludwik Janczyszyn, Michał Janiszewski, Jerzy Jarosz, Czesław Kiszczak, Tadeusz Krepski, Roman Les, Longin Lozowicki, Tadeusz Makarewicz, Eugeniusz Molczyk, Włodzimierz Oliwa, Czesław Piotrowski, Henryk Rapacewicz, Florian Siwicki, Tadeusz Tuczapski, Józef Uzycki and Jerzy Włosinski.

³The Polish Government in exile lost the diplomatic recognition of the Western allies on 5 Jul 1945.

Polish Noble Titles: Archduke/Archduchess = *Arcyksiążę/Arcyksiężna*; Baron/Baroness = *Baron/Baronesa*; Count/Countess = *Hrabia/Hrabina*; Count Palatine = *Hrabia Palatyn*; Duke/Duchess = *Diuk/Diuzesa*; Emperor/Empress = *Cesarz/Cesarzowa*; King/Queen = *Król/Królowa*; Leader = *Naczelnik* (not a noble title, but the style used by leaders of National Insurrections in Poland); Lord/Lady = Senior (sometimes also referred as *Pan/Pani*); Margrave = *Margrabia* or *Markiz/Markiza*; Prince/Princess = *Książę/Księżna* the style *Kniaz/Kniahini* or *Kniagini* (title was also used in eastern parts of Poland for old families of tribal rulers, equal to prince/książę, but more distinguished); Prince/Princess Royal = *Królewicz/Królewna*; Viscount/Viscountess = *Wicehrabia/Wicehrabina*.

Territorial Disputes: As a member state that forms part of the EU's external border, Poland has implemented the strict Schengen border rules to restrict illegal immigration and trade along its eastern borders with Belarus and Ukraine.

Party abbreviations: **AWSP** = Koalicja Akcja Wyborcza Solidarnosc Prawicy (Coalition Electoral Action Solidarity of the Right, conservative coalition, est.2001); **PiS** = Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc (Law and Justice, anti-corruption, conservative); **PO** = Platforma Obywatelska (Citizens' Platform, centrist); **PSL** = Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (Polish Peasant Party, conservative, agrarian); **SKL** = Stronnictwo Konserwatywno-Ludowe (Conservative People's Party); **SLD** = Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (Alliance of Democratic Left, former SdRP and PZPR, social-democratic, est.1999, parliamentary coalition incl. SdRP Jul 1991-Jun 1999); **UP** = Unia Pracy (Labor Union, in coalition with SLD, socialist); **UW** = Unia Wolnosci (Democratic Union/Freedom Union, est.1994 by KLD and UD); **Mil** = Military;

- **Former Parties:** **AWS** = Akcja Wyborcza Solidarnosc (Solidarity Electoral Action of the Right, conservative coalition, 1996-2001, later AWSP); **BBWR** = Bezpartyjny Blok Wspólpracy z Rządem (Non-party Bloc for Cooperation with the Government, govt. party 20 Jan 1928-30 Oct 1935); **ChD** = Chrześcijańska Demokracja (Christian Democracy); **KLD** = Kongres Liberalno-Demokratyczny (Liberal Democratic Congress, ended 1994); **LNP** = Liga Niezależności Polski (League of Poland's Independence); **ND** = Narodowej Demokracji (People's Democracy, from 1919 ZLN); **NSDAP** = Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei (National Socialist German Worker's Party, Nazi party, German fascist); **NSZZ** = Niezależny Samorządny Związek Zawodowy "Solidarnosc" (Independent Self-Governing Trade Union "Solidarity", labor union, democratic,

conseravtive, later base of AWS); **NZL** = Narodowe Zjednoczenie Ludowe (National People's Union, est.Aug 1919, 1923 united with PSL); **OZN** = Obóz Zjednoczenia Narodowego (Camp of National Unity, 21 Feb 1937-Sep 1939 pro-government, authoritarian); **PC** = Porozumienie Centrum (Center Alliance, 1990-99); **PP** = Partia Pracy (Labor Party); **PPR** = Polska Partia Robotnicza (Polish Workers' Party, 1943-48, communist); **PPS** = Polska Partia Socjalistyczna (Polish Socialist Party, to 1948); **PPSD** = Polska Partia Socjaldemokratyczna (Polish Social Democratic Party, from 1919 PPS); **PSL** = Polskei Stronnictwo Ludowe (Polish Peasant Party, agrarian, 1903-13, split 1913 into PSL-Lewica [from 1915 PSL-W] and PSL-P); **PSL-P** = Polskei Stronnictwo Ludowe-Piast (Polish Peasant Party "Piast", agrarian); **PSL-W** = Polskei Stronnictwo Ludowe-Wyzwolenie (Polish Peasant Party "Liberation"); **PZPR** = Polska Zjednoczona Partia Robotnicza (Polish United Workers' Party, 20 Dec 1948-29 Jan 1990, communist); **SDN** = Stronnictwo Demokratyczno-Narodowe (National Democratic Party); **SdRP** = Socjaldemokracja Rzeczpospolitej Rolskiej (Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland, est.29 Jan 1990 from the dissolved PZPR; core of the SLD coalition; 17 Jun 1999 merged into SLD); **SL** = Stronnictwo Ludowe (People's Party); **SND** = Stronnictwa Narodowo-Demokratyczne (People's Democratic Party); **SNN** = Stronnictwo Niezawislosci Narodowej (National Independence Party); **SP** = Stronnictwo Pracy (Labor Party); **SPN** = Stronnictwo Prawicy Narodowej (Party of National Right); **SPR** = Stronnictwo Polityki Realnej (Party of Real Politics); **UD** = Unia Demokratyczna (Democratic Union, 1991-94, from 1994 UW); **ZLN** = Zjednoczenie Ludowo-Narodowe (Popular National Union, former ND, est.1919)

Polish Soviet Socialist Republic



30 Jul 1920 Provisional Revolutionary (Communist) Committee
of Poland formed in Bialystok.
20 Aug 1920 Dissolved.

Provisional Revolutionary Committee of Poland

30 Jul 1920 - 20 Aug 1920 Julian Baltazar Marchlewski (b. 1866 - d. 1925)
(Chairman)
- Feliks Dzierzynski (b. 1877 - d. 1926)
- Feliks Kon (b. 1864 - d. 1941)
- Edward Próchniak (b. 1888 - d. 1937)
- Józef Unszlicht (b. 1879 - d. 1938)

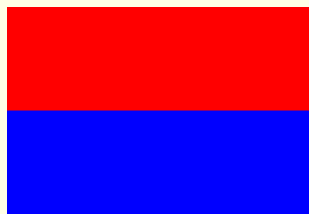
Galicia and Lodomeria



.... -



.... - 1849



1849 - 1 Nov 1918

[Map of Galicia and Lodomeria](#)

Capital: Lemberg (Lvov)

Population: 8,00,000 (1910 est.)

501
c.998 - 1084
1084
1188 - 1189
1189
1210 - 1211

Part of Poland.
Galicia-Volynya
Part of Przemysl.
Hungarian rule.
Principality of Galicia
Hungarian rule.

1216 - 1221	Hungarian rule.
c.1253	Kingdom of Galicia
1349	Part of Poland.
1379 - 1387	Hungarian rule.
5 Aug 1772	Parts of Little Poland (<i>Malopolska</i>) and Red Ruthenia (<i>Rus Czerwona</i>) annexed by Austria .
Sep 1772	Austria creates the kingdom of Galicia and Lodomeria (in German: <i>Königreich Galizien und Lodomerien</i> , in Polish: <i>Galicja i Lodomeria</i>).
26 Apr 1795	Little Poland (<i>Malopolska</i>) annexed to Austria as Western Galicia (from 1 Nov 1803, part of Galicia and Lodomeria).
Apr 1809	Western Galicia ceded to Duchy of Warsaw (from 1815, part of Russian Poland), but previous annexations remain part of Austria.
21 Dec 1867	Autonomy granted as part of "Austrian half" of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (i.e. of the "Kingdoms and Lands Represented in the Imperial Diet").
3 Sep 1914 - 26 Jul 1917	Russian occupation of most of Galicia (in Lemberg [Lvov] 3 Sep 1914 - 22 Jun 1915, Przemyśl 22 Mar 1915 - 3 Jul 1915).
1 Nov 1918	Incorporated into Poland .
6 Jul 1920 - 21 Sep 1920	Galitzian Socialist Soviet Republic at Ternopol (see under Ukraine).

Kings

Sep 1772 - 1 Nov 1918 **the archdukes of [Austria](#)**

Governors

20 Oct 1772 - Jan 1774	Johann Baptist Anton Graf von Persen	(b. 1725 - d. 1814)
Jan 1774 - Jun 1774	Andreas Graf Hadik von Futak	(b. 1710 - d. 1790)
Jun 1774 - Jun 1780	Heinrich Josef Johann von Auersperg	(b. 1697 - d. 1783)
Jun 1780 - Oct 1794	Joseph Graf Brigido	(b. 1733 - d. 1817)
Oct 1794 - Jul 1795	Joseph Szekely	
1 Jul 1795 - Feb 1801	Johann Jakob Graf von Gaisruck	(b. 17.. - d. 1801)
Feb 1801 - Aug 1801	Joseph Franz da Paula Graf von Sweerts-Sporck (acting)	(b. 1756 - d. 1822)
Sep 1801 - Jul 1806	Józef Freiherr von Úrményi	(b. 1741 - d. 1822)
Jul 1806 - Mar 1809	Christian Wurmser	

Military governors

1806 - 1808	Heinrich Joseph Johannes Graf von Bellegarde (1st time)	(b. 1756 - d. 1845)
1808 - 1809	
1809 - 1813	Heinrich Joseph Johannes Graf von Bellegarde (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1813 - 1814	Michael Freiherr von Klienmayr	(b. 1755 - d. 1828)

Governors

Mar 1810 - Apr 1815	Peter Goess	(b. 1774 - d. 1828)
Apr 1815 - Jul 1815	Georg Oechsner (acting)	
Aug 1815 - Nov 1877	Franz Seraph Freiherr von Hauer (acting to Sep 1817)	(b. 1777 - d. 1822)
Nov 1822 - Aug 1826	Ludwig Patrick Taafe	(b. 1791 - d. 1855)

Governors-general

Aug 1826 - Sep 1832	August Longin Fürst von Lobkowitz	(b. 1797 - d. 1842)
Sep 1832 - 2 Jul 1846	Ferdinand Karl Joseph d'Este Erzherzog von Österreich	(b. 1781 - d. 1850)
Jul 1846 - Aug 1847	Franz Freiherr Krieg von Hochfelden (acting)	(b. 1776 - d. 1856)
1 Aug 1847 - Jun 1848	Franz Seraph Graf Stadion von Warthausen und Thannhausen	(b. 1806 - d. 1853)
Jun 1848 - Jul 1848	Wilhelm Karl Konrad Freiherr von Hammerstein	(b. 1808 - d. 1870)
	+ Agenor Romuald Onufry Graf Goluchowski von Goluchowo	(b. 1812 - d. 1875)

	(acting)	
30 Jul 1848 - 15 Jan 1849	Wenzel Zalewski	(b. 1800 - d. 1849)
15 Jan 1849 - 13 Dec 1859	Agenor Romuald Onufry Graf Goluchowski (1st time)	(s.a.)
1859 - 1860	Joseph Freiherr von Kalchberg (acting)	(b. 1801 - d. 1882)
1860 - 1861	Karl Ritter von Mosch (acting)	
1861 - 27 Oct 1864	Alexander Graf Mensdorff-Pouilly	(b. 1813 - d. 1871)
1864 - 19 Oct 1866	Franz Xaver Freiherr von Paumgarten	(b. 1811 - d. 1866)
20 Oct 1866 - 7 Oct 1867	Agenor Romuald Onufry Graf Goluchowski (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1867 - 1871	Ludwik von Choborski Freiherr Possinger (acting)	(b. 1823 - d. 1905)
20 Jul 1871 - 3 Aug 1875	Agenor Romuald Onufry Graf Goluchowski (3rd time)	(s.a.)
24 Nov 1875 - 10 Aug 1883	Alfred Józef Graf Potocki von Pilawa	(b. 1817 - d. 1889)
10 Aug 1883 - Sep 1888	Filip Zaleski	(b. 1836 - d. 1911)
Oct 1888 - Sep 1895	Kazimierz Feliks Graf Badeni	(b. 1846 - d. 1909)
25 Sep 1895 - Mar 1898	Eustachy Fürst Sanguszko	(b. 1842 - d. 1903)
31 Mar 1898 - Jun 1903	Leon Graf von Pilinski	(b. 1857 - d. 1938)
8 Jun 1903 - 12 Apr 1908	Andrzej Graf Potocki von Pilawa	(b. 1861 - d. 1908)
28 Apr 1908 - 14 May 1913	Michal Bobrzynski	(b. 1849 - d. 1935)
14 May 1913 - 20 Aug 1915	Witold Korytowski	(b. 1850 - d. 1923)
Aug 1915 - 8 Apr 1916	Hermann von Colard	(b. 1857 - d. 1916)
Apr 1916 - Mar 1917	Erich Freiherr von Diller	(b. 1859 - d. 1936)
1917 - 1 Nov 1918	Karl Georg Graf Huyn	(b. 1857 - d. 1938)

Russian Military governors in occupied Galicia

Sep 1914 - 1915	Georgy Aleksandrovich Bobrynski	(b. 1863 - d. 1928)
1916 - 26 Jul 1917	Fyodor Fyodorovich Trepov	(b. 1854 - d. 1938)

General Commissar of Regency of Polish Kingdom

1917 - Nov 1918	Prince Witold Czartoryski	(b. 1864 - d. 1945)
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Presidents of Province Parliament (*Marszałek Sejmu Krajowego*)

11 Apr 1861 - 19 Mar 1875	Prince Leon Ludwik Sapieha	(b. 1802 - d. 1878)
19 Mar 1875 - Dec 1875	Duke Alfred Józef Potocki von Pilawa	(b. 1817 - d. 1889)
7 Mar 1876 - 1876	Duke Włodzimierz Ksawery Tadeusz Dzieduszycki	(b. 1825 - d. 1899)
8 Aug 1877 - 1881	Duke Ludwik Wodzicki	(b. 1834 - d. 1894)
14 Sep 1881 - 6 Nov 1886	Mikolaj Zyblikiewicz	(b. 1825 - d. 1886)
18 Nov 1886 - 1890	Duke Jan Józef Tarnowski	(b. 1826 - d. 1898)
14 Oct 1890 - 24 Sep 1895	Prince Eustachy Stanislaw Sanguszko	(b. 1842 - d. 1903)
31 Oct 1895 - 7 Oct 1901	Duke Stanislaw Marcin Badeni (1st time)	(b. 1850 - d. 1912)
9 Oct 1901 - 1903	Duke Andrzej Potocki von Pilawa	(b. 1861 - d. 1908)
26 Jun 1903 - Jun 1912	Duke Stanislaw Marcin Badeni (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1913 - 15 Apr 1914	Adam Maria Stanislaw Goluchowski von Goluchowo	(b. 1855 - d. 1914)
15 May 1914 - Nov 1918	Stanislaw Niezabitowski	(b. 1860 - d. 1941)

Ministers of State for Galicia (in Vienna)

11 Apr 1871 - 22 Nov 1871	Kazimierz Grocholski (acting)	(b. 1815 - d. 1888)
25 Nov 1871 - 21 Apr 1873	Joseph Unger (acting)	(b. 1828 - d. 1913)
21 Apr 1873 - 11 Oct 1888	Florian Freiherr Ziemialkowski	(b. 1817 - d. 1900)
11 Oct 1888 - 12 Nov 1892	Filip Zaleski	(b. 1836 - d. 1911)
12 Nov 1892 - 11 Nov 1893 (acting)	
11 Nov 1893 - 29 Sep 1895	Apolinary Jaworski	(b. 1825 - d. 1904)
29 Sep 1895 - 17 Jan 1897	Leo Bilinski (acting)	(s.a.)
17 Jan 1896 - 30 Nov 1897	Edward Rittner	(b. 1845 - d. 1899)
30 Nov 1897 - 16 Dec 1897	Vacant	
16 Dec 1897 - 5 Mar 1898	Hermann Freiherr von Loebel	(b. 1835 - d. 1907)
5 Mar 1898 - 2 Oct 1899	Adam Jedrzejowicz	(b. 1847 - d. 1924)
2 Oct 1899 - 18 Jan 1900	Kazimierz Chledowski	(b. 1843 - d. 1920)
19 Jan 1900 - 28 May 1906	Leonard Pietak	(b. 1841 - d. 1909)
2 Jun 1906 - 9 Nov 1907	Count Wojciech Dzieduszycki	(b. 1848 - d. 1909)
9 Nov 1907 - 3 Mar 1909	Dawid Abrahamowicz	(b. 1839 - d. 1926)
3 Mar 1909 - 9 Jan 1911	Wladyslaw Duleba	(b. 1851 - d. 1930)
9 Jan 1911 - 19 Nov 1911	Waclaw Zaleski	(b. 1868 - d. 1913)
19 Nov 1911 - 28 Dec 1913	Wladyslaw Dlugosz	(b. 1864 - d. 1937)
28 Dec 1913 - 2 Jan 1914	Vacant	
2 Jan 1914 - 21 Oct 1916	Zdislaw Karol Dzierzykraj-Morawski	(b. 1859 - d. 1928)
31 Oct 1916 - 23 Jun 1917	Michal Bobrzynski	(s.a.)
23 Jun 1917 - 25 Jul 1918	Juliusz Twardowski von Skrzypna	(b. 1874 - d. 1945)
26 Jul 1918 - 30 Oct 1918	Kazimierz Galecki von Junosza	(b. 1863 - d. 1941)

West Galicia

1 Nov 1803	Incorporated into Galicia and Lodomeria.
May 1809	Occupied by the Duchy of Warsaw.
14 Oct 1809	Annexed to the Duchy of Warsaw (see Poland).
Dec 1809	Formally incorporated to the Duchy of Warsaw.

Commissioner

16 Mar 1796 - 1801	Johann Wenzel von Margelik	(b. c.1750 - d. 18..)
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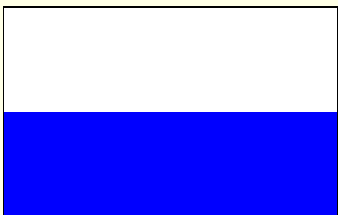
Governors

6 Feb 1801 - 1803	Johann Nepomuk Graf von Trautmannsdorf
Jun 1803 - 1 Nov 1803	Anton Baum von Apfelhofen (acting)

President of the Central Military Provisional Government for the Two Galicias

May 1809 - Dec 1809	Duke Stanislaw Zamoyski	(b. 1775 - d. 1856)
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Cracow (Kraków)



1815 - 3 Mar 1846

[Map of Cracow Republic](#)

Capital: Cracow (Kraków)

Population: 146,000
(1843 est.)

Constitution
(3 May 1818; in French)

26 Apr 1795

Annexed by [Austria](#) from Poland.

14 Oct 1809 Part of Grand Duchy of Warsaw.
 1813 Occupied by Austria and Russia.
 2 May 1815 - 3 Mar 1846 "Free, Independent, and Strictly Neutral City of Cracow With
 Its Territory" (often styled Cracow Republic) under the
 protection of Austria, Prussia, and Russia.
 1831 Occupied by Russia.
 1836 - 1841 Occupied by Austria.
 3 Mar 1846 - 15 Oct 1918 Annexed to Austria; from 16 Nov 1846 styled Grand Duchy of
 Cracow, under the emperor of Austria; from the Ausgleich of
 21 Dec 1867 that established the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy,
 a territory in the Austrian half of the Monarchy.
 15 Oct 1918 Part of Poland.

Chairmen of the Governing Senate of the Cracow Republic

2 Nov 1815 - 18 Jan 1831 Count Stanislaw Karol Wodzicki (b. 1759 - d. 1843)
 18 Jan 1831 - 24 Mar 1833 **No permanent chairman**
 24 Mar 1833 - 26 Feb 1836 Kacper Wieloglowski
 26 Feb 1836 - 27 Apr 1839 Józef Haller de Hallenburg (b. 1783 - d. 1850)
 27 Apr 1839 - 27 Oct 1839 Antoni Bystrzonowski (1st time) (b. 1769 - d. 1848)
 (acting)
 27 Oct 1839 - 27 Dec 1839 Jan Chrzyciel Schindler (b. 1802 - d. 1890)
 (1st time) (acting)
 27 Dec 1839 - 27 Feb 1840 Antoni Bystrzonowski (2nd time) (s.a.)
 (acting)
 27 Feb 1840 - 27 Apr 1840 Jan Chrzyciel Schindler (s.a.)
 (2nd time) (acting)
 27 Apr 1840 - 27 Jun 1840 Antoni Bystrzonowski (3rd time) (s.a.)
 (acting)
 27 Jun 1840 - 27 Aug 1840 Jan Chrzyciel Schindler (s.a.)
 (3rd time) (acting)
 27 Aug 1840 - 27 Oct 1840 Antoni Bystrzonowski (4th time) (s.a.)
 (acting)
 27 Oct 1840 - 27 Dec 1840 Jan Chrzyciel Schindler (s.a.)
 (4th time) (acting)
 27 Dec 1840 - 27 Feb 1841 Antoni Bystrzonowski (5th time) (s.a.)
 (acting)
 27 Feb 1841 - 22 Feb 1846 Jan Chrzyciel Schindler (s.a.)
 (5th time) (acting to 2 Mar 1841)

Chairman of the Committee of Safety

22 Feb 1846 Count Józef Wincenty Wodzicki (b. 1773 - d. 1847)
 (1st time)

National Government of the Polish Republic

- Ludwik Gorzkowski (b. 1811 - d. bf.1857)
 - Jan Józef Tyssowski (b. 1811 - d. 1857)
 - Aleksander Górka-Grzegorzewski (b. 1806 - d. 1855)

Dictator of the Polish Republic

24 Feb 1846 - 2 Mar 1846 Jan Józef Tyssowski (s.a.)

Chairman of the Committee of Safety

2 Mar 1846 - 3 Mar 1846 Count Józef Wincenty Wodzicki (s.a.)
 (2nd time)

Grand Dukes (title *Grossherzog von Krakau*)

16 Nov 1846 - 11 Nov 1918 **the Emperors of [Austria](#)**



- 18 - 27 Aug 1672 Turkish occupation of Podolia or Kamyanets-Podilsky (Kamieniec Podolski).
- 18 Oct 1672 Treaty of Buchach, [Ottoman Empire](#) annexes Podilia. (Ejalet of Kamieniec)
- 26 Jan 1699 Treaty of Karlowitz, Ottomans agrees to return Podolia.
- 5 - 22 Sep 1699 Ottomans evacuate Kamienca.
- 23 Jan 1793 Podolia annexed by Russia (part of Ukraine).

Beylerbeys

2 Sep 1672 - 1675/76	Köstendili Koca Halil Pasha (1st time)	(b. c.1620 - d. 1685)
1675/76 - Sep 1677	Arnavut Uzun Ibrahim Pasha	(b. 165. - d. 1683)
Sep 1677 - 680	Köstendili Koca Halil Pasha (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1680 - 1682	Defterdar Ahmet Pasha	(d. 1683)
1682 - 4 Jan 1685	Arnavut Abdurrahman Abdi Pasha	(b. c.1605 - d. 1686)
Dec 1684	Tokatli Mahmud Pasha	(b. 1639/40 - d. 1684)
Feb/Mar 1685 - 11 May 1686	Biyikli Silahdar Mustafa Pasha	(d. 1698)
25 May 1686 - 1688	Bosnali Sari Hüseyin Pasha	(d. af.1690)
1688 - Jan 1689	Yegen Ahmet	(d. 1689)
Jan 1689 - 22 Sep 1699	Mustafa Ibrahim oglu Kahraman Bey	

Teschen (Cieszyn): see under [Czech Republic](#)

Danzig



25 May 1457 - 23 Jan 1793;
27 May 1807 - 13 Feb 1814;
15 Nov 1920 - 1 Sep 1939



Variant

Map of Danzig (1919-1939)	Hear National Anthem "Für Danzig" (For Danzig)	Text of National Anthem (1920-1939)	Constitution (17 Nov 1920 - 2 Sep 1939; in German)
Capital: Danzig	Currency: Gulden (DZGG) (adopted Sep 1923)	National Holiday: 15 Nov (1920) Free City of Danzig Day	Population: 407,000 (1938) 366,730 (1933)
GDP: \$N/A	Exports: \$227.08 million (1937) Imports: \$238.2 million (1937) note: includes Polish figures due to customs union	Ethnic groups: German 95.47%, Polish and Kashub 3.28%, Russian and Ukrainian 0.72%, other 0.47% (1923)	
Armed Forces (Heinweher): 1,542 (Jul-Oct 1939)			

Polish Westerplatte Force: 90 (1938)
Defense was the Responsibility of Poland 1920-39
Merchant marine: 32 ships (1939)

Religions: Religions: Evangelical Lutheran 24.7%,
Roman Catholic 34.5%, other Christian 1.6%,
Jewish 2.3%, other 1% (1924)

International Organizations/Treaties 1920-1939: ICPC, ICRM, ITU, LORCS, UIBPIP, UPU

9th cent.	First written mention about settlement.
997	Visit of St. Adalbert (= St. Wojciech).
1123	Part of the Principality of Pomerania, which is a Polish fief and (from 1138) a division of Poland.
1178	Pomerelia (also called East, Upper or Little Pomerania), having been informal subdivision of Pomerania from 1137, has gradually become a separate Polish division. Rulers of Pomerelia styled Princes of Danzig (from 1234, the Princes of Pomerelia).
1224	City rights granted.
1227	Pomerelia independent.
1245	Danzig a member of the Hanseatic League.
25 Dec 1294	Pomerelia inherited by the prince of Greater Poland and restored to Poland.
1301 - 1302	Occupied by the Teutonic Order.
14 Nov 1308	Danzig (and Pomerelia) conquered by the Teutonic Order.
13 Sep 1309	Danzig (and Pomerelia)(<i>Herzogtum der Pommerellen</i>) incorporated into the territories of the Teutonic Order (recognized by Poland 1343).
1342	First mayors elected (<i>Bürgermeister</i>); four mayors were elected by the Council until 1793. The first had the title of President (<i>Präsident</i>) or Presiding Mayor (<i>Präsidiierende Bürgermeister</i>) and had the highest executive authority, the second had the title had the title of Vice-President (<i>Vice-Präsident</i>). The mayors rotated their positions: after a year in the office, the President gave power to the Vice-President and became the fourth mayor, etc.
1440	Accession of Danzig to the Prussian League.
11 Feb 1454	Teutonic knights driven from Danzig in a rebellion.
6 Mar 1454	Incorporated into Poland as part of Royal (West) Prussia.
25 May 1457	Free City of Danzig (<i>Freie Stadt Danzig</i>) under the sovereignty of Poland.
19 Oct 1466	Polish sovereignty over Danzig and West Prussia recognized by the Teutonic Order.
Nov 1520 (4 days)	Under siege by the Teutonic Order.
13 Jun 1577 - 15 Jun 1577	Under siege by Stephan Bathory, King of Poland.
8 Aug 1577 - 3 Sep 1577	Under siege by Stephan Bathory, King of Poland.
16 Dec 1577	City finally pays homage to the King of Poland.
1626	Danzig under siege by Sweden.
3 May 1660	Oliwa incorporated into Danzig.
1704	Danzig under siege by Sweden.
17 Jan 1734 - 29 May 1734	Russia and Saxony lay siege to Danzig against the King of Poland Stanislaw Leszczynski.
5 Aug 1772	West Prussia annexed by Prussia in the First Partition of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Danzig becomes an enclave separated from Poland, but under Polish suzerainty.
4 Apr 1793	Occupied by Prussia.
7 Apr 1793	Annexed to Prussia .
7 Mar 1807 - 24 May 1807	Under siege by French troops under François-Joseph Lefebvre).
24 May 1807	French occupation.
9 Jul 1807	Free City of Danzig (<i>Freie Stadt Danzig</i>)(theoretically under the joint protection of Prussia and Saxony, but de facto a French protectorate).
22 Jan 1813 - 29 Nov 1813	Under siege by Russian troops under Alexander Herzog von Württemberg (b. 1771 - d. 1833).
2 Jan 1814	Occupied by Prussia and Russia.
13 Feb 1814	Part of Prussia (and from 1871 Germany).
10 Jan 1920	Under the authority of the Principal Allied and Associated Powers, City of Danzig (<i>Stadt Danzig</i>).
15 Nov 1920	Free City of Danzig (<i>Freie Stadt Danzig</i>)(under League of Nations auspices).
17 Apr 1924	League of Nations allows Poland to maintain a small garrison (about 90 men) on the Westerplatte peninsula (effective Jan 1926).
6 Mar 1933 - 16 Mar 1933	Poland occupies the port of Danzig in an effort to reassert Polish prestige in the Free City.
1 Sep 1939	Danzig incorporated into Germany (as the state of Danzig).
26 Oct 1939	United with occupied parts of Poland as <i>Reichsgau Westpreussen</i> .
Jan 1940	Renamed Danzig-Westpreussen.
30 Mar 1945	Occupied by Soviet forces.
2 Apr 1945	Incorporated into Poland, renamed Gdansk.
Aug 1945	At the Potsdam Conference, the victorious Allies decide on a provisional Polish administration over Danzig pending a future Peace treaty (annexed 26 Dec 1945)(recognized by

Presiding Mayors (title *Präsidentierende Bürgermeister*)

18 Jun 1526 - 1527	Philipp Bischoff (1st time)	(b. 1465/70 - d. 1535)
1527 - 12 Apr 1529	Matthias Lange	(b. c.1480 - 1529)
12 Apr 1529 - 19 May 1530	Eduard Niederhoff (1st time)	(b. 1480/85 - d. 1634)
19 May 1530 - 31 Mar 1531	Johann von Werden (1st time)	(b. 1495 - d. 1554)
31 Mar 1531 - 1532	Philipp Bischoff (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1532 - 3 Apr 1533	George Schewecke (1st time)	(b. 1491 - d. 1547)
3 Apr 1533 - 5 Jan 1534	Eduard Niederhoff (2nd time)	(s.a.)
5 Jan 1534 - 16 Apr 1535	Johann von Werden (2nd time)	(s.a.)
16 Apr 1535 - 4 Apr 1536	Philipp Bischoff (3rd time)	(s.a.)
4 Apr 1536 - 22 Mar 1537	George Schewecke (2nd time)	(s.a.)
22 Mar 1537 - 28 Mar 1538	Peter Böhm (2nd time)	(s.a.)
28 Mar 1538 - 27 Mar 1539	Johann von Werden (3rd time)	(s.a.)
27 Mar 1539 - 8 Mar 1540	Barthel Brandt (1st time)	(b. c.1490 - d. 1549)
8 Mar 1540 - Mar 1541	George Schewecke (3rd time)	(s.a.)
Mar 1541 - 30 Mar 1542	Tiedemann Giese (1st time)	(b. 1491 - d. 1556)
30 Mar 1542 - 1543	Johann von Werden (4th time)	(s.a.)
1543 - Apr 1544	Barthel Brandt (2nd time)	(s.a.)
Apr 1544 - 25 May 1545	George Schewecke (4th time)	(s.a.)
25 May 1545 - 1546	Tiedemann Giese (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1546 - Mar 1547	Johann von Werden (5th time)	(s.a.)
Mar 1547 - 25 Mar 1548	Barthel Brandt (3rd time)	(s.a.)
25 Mar 1548 - 4 Apr 1549	Tiedemann Giese (3rd time)	(s.a.)
4 Apr 1549 - 7 Mar 1550	Johann Brandes (1st time)	(b. 1503 - d. 1577)
7 Mar 1550 - Mar 1551	Johann von Werden (6th time)	(s.a.)
Mar 1551 - 7 Apr 1552	Johann Stotte	(b. 1494 - d. 1554)
7 Apr 1552 - 23 Apr 1553	Tiedemann Giese (4th time)	(s.a.)
23 Apr 1553 - 20 Mar 1554	Johann Brandes (2nd time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1554 - 9 Apr 1555	Johann Stotte (2nd time)	(s.a.)
9 Apr 1555 - 1556	Tiedemann Giese (5th time)	(s.a.)
1556 - 8 Apr 1557	Constantin Ferber (1st time)	(b. 1520 - d. 1588)
8 Apr 1557 - 5 Apr 1558	Johann Brandes (3rd time)	(s.a.)
5 Apr 1558 - 21 Mar 1559	Johann Prewte (1st time)	(b. 1511 - d. 1578)
21 Mar 1559 - Feb/Mar 1560	George Kleeveltdt (1st time)	(b. 1522 - d. 1576)
Feb/Mar 1560 - 9 Apr 1561	Johann Brandes (4th time)	(s.a.)
9 Apr 1561 - 24 Mar 1562	Constantin Ferber (2nd time)	(s.a.)
24 Mar 1562 - 1563	Johann Prewte (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1563 - 20 Apr 1564	George Kleeveltdt (2nd time)	(s.a.)
20 Apr 1564 - 23 Apr 1565	Constantin Ferber (3rd time)	(s.a.)
23 Apr 1565 - 1566	Johann Brandes (5th time)	(s.a.)
1566 - 26 Mar 1567	Johann Prewte (3rd time)	(s.a.)
26 Mar 1567 - 1568	George Kleeveltdt (3rd time)	(s.a.)
1568 - 1569	Constantin Ferber (4th time)	(s.a.)
1569 - 22 Mar 1570	Johann Brandes (6th time)	(s.a.)
22 Mar 1570 - 11 Apr 1571	Johann Prewte (4th time)	(s.a.)
11 Apr 1571 - 1572	George Kleeveltdt (4th time)	(s.a.)
1572 - 30 Mar 1573	Constantin Ferber (5th time)	(s.a.)
30 Mar 1573 - 22 Apr 1574	Johann Prewte (5th time)	(s.a.)
22 Apr 1574 - 21 Apr 1575	George Kleeveltdt (5th time)	(s.a.)
21 Apr 1575 - Feb/Mar 1576	Constantin Ferber (6th time)	(s.a.)
Feb/Mar 1576 - 3 Jun 1578	Johann Prewte (6th time)	(s.a.)
3 Jun 1578 - 28 Apr 1579	Reinhold Möllner (1st time)	(b. 1530 - d. 1585)

28 Apr 1579 - 21 Apr 1580	George Rosenberg (1st time)	(b. 1531 - d. 1592)
21 Apr 1580 - 14 Apr 1581	Constantin Ferber (7th time)	(s.a.)
14 Apr 1581 - 1582	Reinhold Möllner (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1582 - 1583	Hans von der Linde (1st time)	(b. 1542 - d. 1619)
1583 - 1584	George Rosenberg (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1584 - 21 May 1585	Constantin Ferber (8th time)	(s.a.)
21 May 1585 - 18 Mar 1586	Hans von der Linde (2nd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1586 - 19 Mar 1587	George Rosenberg (3rd time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1587 - Feb/Mar 1588	Daniel Czirenberg (1st time)	(b. 1547 - d. 1602)
Feb/Mar 1588 - 23 Mar 1589	Hans von der Linde (3rd time)	(s.a.)
23 Mar 1589 - 1590	George Rosenberg (4th time)	(s.a.)
1590 - 21 Mar 1591	Constantin Giese (1st time)	(b. 1542 - d. 1605)
21 Mar 1591 - 19 Mar 1592	Daniel Czirenberg (2nd time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1592 - 18 Mar 1593	Hans von der Linde (4th time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1593 - 17 Mar 1594	Gerhard Brandes (1st time)	(b. 1555 - d. 1612)
17 Mar 1594 - 13 Apr 1595	Constantin Giese (2nd time)	(s.a.)
13 Apr 1595 - 14 Mar 1596	Daniel Czirenberg (3rd time)	(s.a.)
14 Mar 1596 - 20 Mar 1597	Hans von der Linde (5th time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1597 - 26 Feb 1598	Gerhard Brandes (2nd time)	(s.a.)
26 Feb 1598 - 16 Mar 1599	Constantin Giese (3rd time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1599 - 17 Mar 1600	Daniel Czirenberg (4th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1600 - 27 Mar 1601	Johann von der Linde (6th time)	(s.a.)
27 Mar 1601 - 26 Mar 1602	Gerhard Brandes (3rd time)	(s.a.)
26 Mar 1602 - 15 Apr 1603	Constantin Giese (4th time)	(s.a.)
15 Apr 1603 - 10 Mar 1604	Johann von der Linde (7th time)	(s.a.)
10 Mar 1604 - 24 Mar 1605	Johann Thorbecke (1st time)	(b. 1547 - d. 1611)
24 Mar 1605 - 9 Mar 1606	Gerhard Brandes (4th time)	(s.a.)
9 Mar 1606 - 12 Mar 1607	Barthol Schachmann (1st time)	(b. 1559 - d. 1614)
12 Mar 1607 - 18 Mar 1608	Johann von der Linde (8th time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1608 - 17 Mar 1609	Johann Thorbecke (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1609 - 18 Mar 1610	Gerhard Brandes (5th time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1610 - 17 Mar 1611	Barthol Schachmann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1611 - 27 Mar 1612	Johann von der Linde (9th time)	(s.a.)
27 Mar 1612 - 5 Mar 1613	Barthol Schachmann (3rd time)	(s.a.)
5 Mar 1613 - 18 Mar 1614	Andreas Borckmann	(b. 1560 - d. 1616)
18 Mar 1614 - 26 Feb 1615	Hans Speimann (1st time)	(b. 1563 - d. 1625)
26 Feb 1615 - 18 Mar 1616	Andreas Borckmann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1616 - 16 Mar 1617	Barthel Brandt	(b. 1564 - d. 1617)
16 Mar 1617 - 10 Apr 1618	Hans Speimann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
10 Apr 1618 - 19 Mar 1619	Arnold von Holten (1st time)	(b. 1561 - d. 1629)
19 Mar 1619 - 26 Mar 1620	Eggert von Kempen (1st time)	(b. 1571 - d. 1636)
26 Mar 1620 - 17 Mar 1621	Valentin Bodecker von Bodeck (1st time)	(b. 1578 - d. 1635)
17 Mar 1621 - 17 Mar 1622	Hans Speimann (3rd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1622 - 21 Mar 1623	Arnold von Holten (2nd time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1623 - 19 Mar 1624	Eggert von Kempen (2nd time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1624 - 17 Mar 1625	Valentin Bodecker von Bodeck (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1625 - 3 Sep 1625	Hans Speimann (4th time)	(s.a.)
3 Sep 1625 - 16 Mar 1627	Arnold von Holten (3rd time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1627 - 16 Mar 1628	Ernst Kerl	(b. 1574 - d. 1629)
16 Mar 1628 - 28 Mar 1629	Eggert von Kempen (3rd time)	(b. 1571 - d. 1636)
28 Mar 1629 - 19 Mar 1630	Valentin Bodecker von Bodeck (3rd time)	(s.a.)

19 Mar 1630	- 10 Apr 1631	Eggert von Kempen (4th time)	(s.a.)
10 Apr 1631	- 22 Apr 1632	Hans Czirenberg (1st time)	(b. 1574 - d. 1642)
22 Apr 1632	- 21 Apr 1633	Valentin Bodecker von Bodeck (4th time)	(s.a.)
21 Apr 1633	- 23 Apr 1634	Constantin Ferber (1st time)	(b. 1580 - d. 1654)
23 Apr 1634	- 19 Apr 1635	Eggert von Kempen (5th time)	(s.a.)
19 Apr 1635	- 13 Mar 1636	Hans Czirenberg (2nd time)	(s.a.)
13 Mar 1636	- 2 Apr 1637	Constantin Ferber (2nd time)	(s.a.)
2 Apr 1637	- 19 Mar 1638	Hans Rogge (1st time)	(b. 1578 - d. 1644)
19 Mar 1638	- 31 Mar 1639	Johann Ernst Schröer	(b. 1581 - d. 1639)
31 Mar 1639	- 22 Mar 1640	Hans Czirenberg (2nd time)	(s.a.)
22 Mar 1640	- 21 Mar 1641	Constantin Ferber (3rd time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1641	- 20 Mar 1642	Nicolaus Pahl (1st time)	(b. 1595 - d. 1649)
20 Mar 1642	- 19 Mar 1643	Hans Rogge (2nd time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1643	- 28 Mar 1645	Constantin Ferber (4th time)	(s.a.)
28 Mar 1645	- 20 Mar 1646	Nicolaus Pahl (2nd time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1646	- 21 Mar 1647	Daniel Falck	(b. 1582 - d. 1646)
21 Mar 1647	- 17 Mar 1648	Adrian von der Linde (1st time)	(b. 1610 - d. 1682)
17 Mar 1648	- 18 Mar 1649	Heinrich Freder (1st time)	(b. 1604 - d. 1654)
18 Mar 1649	- 17 Mar 1650	Constantin Ferber (5th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1650	- 21 Mar 1651	Adrian von der Linde (2nd time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1651	- 21 Mar 1652	Friedrich Ehler (1st time)	(b. 1607 - d. 1665)
21 Mar 1652	- 18 Mar 1653	Heinrich Freder (2nd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1653	- 26 Feb 1654	Constantin Ferber (6th time)	(s.a.)
26 Feb 1654	- 16 Mar 1655	Adrian von der Linde (3rd time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1655	- 16 Mar 1656	Friedrich Ehler (2nd time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1656	- 27 Mar 1657	Nathanael Schmieden (1st time)	(b. 1601 - d. 1663)
27 Mar 1657	- 21 Mar 1658	George von Bömeln (1st time)	(b. 1603 - d. 1676)
21 Mar 1658	- 20 Mar 1659	Adrian von der Linde (4th time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1659	- 18 Mar 1660	Friedrich Ehler (3rd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1660	- 22 Mar 1661	Nathanael Schmieden (2nd time)	(s.a.)
22 Mar 1661	- 16 Mar 1662	George von Bömeln (2nd time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1662	- 13 Mar 1663	Adrian von der Linde (5th time)	(s.a.)
13 Mar 1663	- 3 Apr 1664	Friedrich Ehler (4th time)	(s.a.)
3 Apr 1664	- 19 Mar 1665	George von Bömeln (3rd time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1665	- 18 Mar 1666	Nicolaus von Bodeck (1st time)	(b. 1611 - d. 1676)
18 Mar 1666	- 17 Mar 1667	Adrian von der Linde (6th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1667	- 15 Mar 1668	Gabriel Krumhausen (1st time)	(b. 1614 - d. 1685)
15 Mar 1668	- 21 Mar 1669	George von Bömeln (4th time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1669	- 20 Mar 1670	Nicolaus von Bodeck (2nd time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1670	- 19 Mar 1671	Adrian von der Linde (7th time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1671	- 17 Mar 1672	Gabriel Krumhausen (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1672	- 16 Mar 1673	George von Bömeln (5th time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1673	- 15 Mar 1674	Nicolaus von Bodeck (3rd time)	(s.a.)
15 Mar 1674	- 21 Mar 1675	Adrian von der Linde (8th time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1675	- 17 Mar 1676	Gabriel Krumhausen (3rd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1676	- 6 Sep 1676	George von Bömeln (6th time)	(s.a.)
6 Sep 1676	- 17 Mar 1678	Adrian von der Linde (9th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1678	- 16 Mar 1679	Christian Schröder (1st time)	(b. 1662 - d. 1701)
16 Mar 1679	- 19 Mar 1680	Daniel Proit (1st time)	(b. 1628 - d. 1686)
19 Mar 1680	- 13 Mar 1681	Gabriel Krumhausen (4th time)	(s.a.)
13 Mar 1681	- 19 Mar 1682	Adrian von der Linde (10th time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1682	- 18 Mar 1683	Christian Schröder (2nd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1683	- 16 Mar 1684	Daniel Proit (2nd time)	(s.a.)

16 Mar 1684	- 15 Mar 1685	Gabriel Schumann (1st time)	(b. 1631 - d. 1700)
15 Mar 1685	- 19 Mar 1686	Christian Schröder (3rd time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1686	- 20 Mar 1687	Gabriel Schumann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1687	- 16 Mar 1688	Constantin Ferber (1st time)	(b. 1625 - d. 1704)
16 Mar 1688	- 17 Mar 1689	Constantin Pahl	(b. 1632 - d. 1691)
17 Mar 1689	- 14 Mar 1690	Christian Schröder (4th time)	(s.a.)
14 Mar 1690	- 22 Mar 1691	Gabriel Schumann (3rd time)	(s.a.)
22 Mar 1691	- 18 Mar 1692	Constantin Ferber (2nd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1692	- 12 Mar 1693	Christian Schröder (5th time)	(s.a.)
12 Mar 1693	- 18 Mar 1694	Johann Ernst Schmieden (1st time)	(b. 1626 - d. 1707)
18 Mar 1694	- 15 Mar 1695	Gabriel Schumann (4th time)	(s.a.)
15 Mar 1695	- 20 Mar 1696	Constantin Ferber (3rd time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1696	- 21 Mar 1697	Christian Schröder (6th time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1697	- 11 Mar 1698	Johann Ernst Schmieden (2nd time)	(s.a.)
11 Mar 1698	- 19 Mar 1699	Gabriel Schumann (5th time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1699	- 30 Mar 1700	Constantin Ferber (4th time)	(s.a.)
30 Mar 1700	- 17 Mar 1701	Christian Schröder (7th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1701	- 14 Mar 1702	Constantin Freder (1st time)	(b. 1643 - d. 1707)
14 Mar 1702	- 22 Mar 1703	Johann Ernst Schmieden (3rd time)	(s.a.)
22 Mar 1703	- 13 Mar 1704	Reinhold Wieder (1st time)	(b. 1633 - d. 1707)
13 Mar 1704	- 19 Mar 1705	Constantin Freder (2nd time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1705	- 16 Mar 1706	Andreas Borckmann	(b. 1635 - d. 1722)
16 Mar 1706	- 15 Feb 1707	Johann Ernst Schmieden (4th time)	(s.a.)
15 Feb 1707	- 1 Nov 1707	Reinhold Wieder (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1 Nov 1707	- 21 Mar 1709	Friedrich Gottlieb Engelcke (1st time)	(b. 1658 - d. 1716)
21 Mar 1709	- 18 Mar 1710	Joachim Hoppe	(b. 1656 - d. 1712)
18 Mar 1710	- 19 Mar 1711	Gabriel von Bömeln (1st time)	(b. 1658 - d. 1740)
19 Mar 1711	- 17 Mar 1712	Andreas Borckmann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1712	- 28 Mar 1713	Friedrich Gottlieb Engelcke (2nd time)	(s.a.)
28 Mar 1713	- 20 Mar 1714	Hans Ernst von der Linde (1st time)	(b. 1651 - d. 1721)
20 Mar 1714	- 21 Mar 1715	Gabriel von Bömeln (2nd time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1715	- 23 Feb 1716	Friedrich Gottlieb Engelcke (3rd time)	(s.a.)
23 Feb 1716	- 18 Mar 1717	Hans Ernst von der Linde (2nd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1717	- 17 Mar 1718	Carl Ernst Bauer	(b. 1665 - d. 1719)
17 Mar 1718	- 21 Mar 1719	Gabriel von Bömeln (3rd time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1719	- 14 Mar 1720	Hans Ernst von der Linde (3rd time)	(s.a.)
14 Mar 1720	- 18 Mar 1721	Gabriel von Bömeln (4th time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1721	- 17 Mar 1722	Johann Gottfried von Diesseldorff (1st time)	(b. 1668 - d. 1745)
17 Mar 1722	- 18 Mar 1723	Gabriel von Bömeln (5th time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1723	- 14 Mar 1724	Salomon Gabriel Schumann (1st time)	(b. 1665 - d. 1729)
14 Mar 1724	- 15 Mar 1725	Gottfried Bentzmann (1st time)	(b. 1665 - d. 1734)
15 Mar 1725	- 19 Mar 1726	Johann Gottfried von Diesseldorff (2nd time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1726	- 20 Mar 1727	Gabriel von Bömeln (6th time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1727	- 16 Mar 1728	Salomon Gabriel Schumann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1728	- 17 Mar 1729	Gottfried Bentzmann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1729	- 21 Mar 1730	Johann Gottfried von Diesseldorff (3rd time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1730	- 15 Mar 1731	Gabriel von Bömeln (7th time)	(s.a.)
15 Mar 1731	- 18 Mar 1732	Abraham Groddeck (1st time)	(b. 1673 - d. 1739)

18 Mar 1732	- 19 Mar 1733	Gottfried Bentzmann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1733	- 16 Mar 1734	Johann Gottfried von Diesseldorff (4th time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1734	- 17 Mar 1735	Gabriel von Bömeln (8th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1735	- 20 Mar 1736	Abraham Groddeck (2nd time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1736	- 19 Mar 1737	Johann Wahl (1st time)	(b. 1682 - d. 1757)
19 Mar 1737	- 20 Mar 1738	Johann Gottfried von Diesseldorff (5th time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1738	- 17 Mar 1739	Gabriel von Bömeln (9th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1739	- 16 Jun 1739	Abraham Groddeck (3rd time)	(s.a.)
16 Jun 1739	- 16 Mar 1741	Johann Wahl (2nd time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1741	- 15 Mar 1742	Carl Gottlieb Ehler (1st time)	(b. 1685 - d. 1753)
15 Mar 1742	- 19 Mar 1743	Joachim Jacob Schrader	(b. 1680 - d. 1746)
19 Mar 1743	- 17 Mar 1744	Johann Gottfried von Diesseldorff (6th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1744	- 18 Mar 1745	Johann Wahl (3rd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1745	- 17 Mar 1746	Carl Gottlieb Ehler (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1746	- 14 Mar 1747	Johann Wahl (4th time)	(s.a.)
14 Mar 1747	- 19 Mar 1748	Johann Carl von Schwartzwald	(b. 1689 - d. 1748)
19 Mar 1748	- 19 Mar 1750	Nathanael Gottfried Ferber (1st time)	(b. 1688 - d. 1755)
19 Mar 1750	- 18 Mar 1751	Carl Gottlieb Ehler (3rd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1751	- 14 Mar 1752	Friedrich Reyger	(b. 1692 - d. 1753)
14 Mar 1752	- 13 Mar 1753	Johann Wahl (5th time)	(s.a.)
13 Mar 1753	- 21 Mar 1754	Nathanael Gottfried Ferber (2nd time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1754	- 18 Mar 1755	Johann Wahl (6th time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1755	- 18 Mar 1756	Christian Gabriel von Schröder (1st time)	(b. 1692 - d. 1762)
18 Mar 1756	- 15 Mar 1757	Michael Schmidt (1st time)	(b. 1694 - d. 1760)
15 Mar 1757	- 16 Mar 1758	Johann Renner (1st time)	(b. 1696 - d. 1761)
16 Mar 1758	- 13 Mar 1759	Christian Gabriel von Schröder (2nd time)	(s.a.)
13 Mar 1759	- 20 Mar 1760	Carl Groddeck (1st time)	(b. 1699 - d. 1774)
20 Mar 1760	- 11 Apr 1760	Michael Schmidt (2nd time)	(s.a.)
11 Apr 1760	- 20 Oct 1761	Johann Renner (2nd time)	(s.a.)
20 Oct 1761	- 15 Mar 1763	Eduard Friedrich Conradi (1st time)	(b. 1713 - d. 1799)
15 Mar 1763	- 15 Mar 1764	Gottlieb Gabriel Weickhmann (1st time)	(b. 1708 - d. 1776)
15 Mar 1764	- 21 Mar 1765	Daniel Gralath (1st time)	(b. 1708 - d. 1767)
21 Mar 1765	- 18 Mar 1766	Carl Groddeck (2nd time)	(s.a.)
18 Mar 1766	- 17 Mar 1767	Eduard Friedrich Conradi (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1767	- 17 Mar 1768	Gottlieb Gabriel Weickhmann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1768	- 14 Mar 1769	Carl Groddeck (3rd time)	(s.a.)
14 Mar 1769	- 15 Mar 1770	Heinrich Zerneck	(b. 1709 - d. 1775)
15 Mar 1770	- 21 Mar 1771	Eduard Friedrich Conradi (3rd time)	(s.a.)
21 Mar 1771	- 17 Mar 1772	Gottlieb Gabriel Weickhmann (3rd time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1772	- 16 Mar 1773	Carl Groddeck (4th time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1773	- 17 Mar 1774	Eduard Friedrich Conradi (4th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1774	- 14 Mar 1775	Gottlieb Gabriel Weickhmann (4th time)	(s.a.)
14 Mar 1775	- 21 Mar 1776	Eduard Friedrich Conradi (5th time)	(s.a.)

21 Mar 1776 - 18 Mar 1777	Samuel Wolff	(b. 1717 - d. 1780)
18 Mar 1777 - 19 Mar 1777	Gottfried Schwartz	(b. 1716 - d. 1777)
19 Mar 1777 - 16 Mar 1779	Johann Gottlieb Pegelau (1st time)	(b. 1724 - d. 1797)
16 Mar 1779 - 16 Mar 1780	Johann Bentzmann (1st time)	(b. 1727 - d. 1795)
16 Mar 1780 - 13 Mar 1781	Eduard Friedrich Conradi (6th time)	(s.a.)
13 Mar 1781 - 21 Mar 1782	Johann Gottfried Reyger (1st time)	(b. 1725 - d. 1793)
21 Mar 1782 - 20 Mar 1783	Johann Gottlieb Pegelau (2nd time)	(s.a.)
20 Mar 1783 - 16 Mar 1784	Johann Bentzmann (2nd time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1784 - 17 Mar 1785	Eduard Friedrich Conradi (7th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1785 - 14 Mar 1786	Johann Gottfried Reyger (2nd time)	(s.a.)
14 Mar 1786 - 13 Mar 1787	Johann Gottlieb Pegelau (3rd time)	(s.a.)
13 Mar 1787 - 13 Mar 1788	Johann Bentzmann (3rd time)	(s.a.)
13 Mar 1788 - 19 Mar 1789	Eduard Friedrich Conradi (8th time)	(s.a.)
19 Mar 1789 - 16 Mar 1790	Johann Gottfried Reyger (3rd time)	(s.a.)
16 Mar 1790 - 17 Mar 1791	Johann Gottlieb Pegelau (4th time)	(s.a.)
17 Mar 1791 - 15 Mar 1792	Johann Bentzmann (4th time)	(s.a.)
15 Mar 1792 - 24 Apr 1793	Eduard Friedrich Conradi (9th time)	(s.a.)

Governors

4 Apr 1793 - 7 May 1793	Karl Albrecht Friedrich von Raumer (Prussia)	(b. 1729 - d. 1806)
27 May 1807 - 2 Jun 1807	François-Joseph Lefebvre (France)	(b. 1755 - d. 1820)
2 Jun 1807 - 2 Jan 1814	Jean Rapp (France)	(b. 1772 - d. 1821)
	(from 1 Aug 1809 Jean, comte de Rapp)	
1 Apr 1809 - 10 Jun 1810	Michal Grabowski (Duchy of Warsaw)	(b. 1773 - d. 1812)
	(acting for comte de Rapp)	
Aug 1812 - 1812	Hermann Wilhelm, comte Daendels	(b. 1763 - d. 1818)
	(acting for comte de Rapp)	
1812 - 16 Dec 1812	Joseph, comte Lagrange (France)	(b. 1763 - d. 1836)
	(acting for comte de Rapp)	
2 Jan 1814 - 19 Feb 1814	Friedrich Ehrhard Fabian von Massenbach (Prussia)	(b. 1753 - d. 1819)

Titular Duke

28 May 1807 - Feb 1814	François-Joseph Lefebvre, duc de Dantzig	(s.a.)
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High Commissioners

12 Nov 1919 - 7 Sep 1920	Sir Reginald Thomas Tower (U.K.)	(b. 1860 - d. 1939)
	(acting to 13 Feb 1920)	
15 Nov 1920 - 10 Dec 1920	Edward Lisle Strutt (U.K.)	(b. 1874 - d. 1948)
	(acting)	
10 Dec 1920 - 24 Jan 1921	Bernardo Attolico (Italy)	(b. 1880 - d. 1942)
24 Jan 1921 - Jan 1923	Sir Richard Cyril Byrne Haking (U.K.)	(b. 1862 - d. 1945)
	(U.K.)	
6 Mar 1923 - Nov 1925	Mervyn Sorley McDonnell (U.K.)	(b. 1880 - d. 1949)
13 Dec 1925 - 22 Jun 1929	Joost Adriaan van Hamel (Neth.)	(b. 1880 - d. 1964)
	(assumes office 2 Feb 1926)	
22 Jun 1929 - 19 Sep 1932	Manfredi conte di Gravina dei principi di Ramacca (Italy)	(b. 1883 - d. 1932)
16 Oct 1932 - 15 Jan 1934	Helmer Rostgaard Gommesen Rosting (Denmark)	(b. 1893 - d. 1945)
15 Jan 1934 - Jan 1937	Seán Lester (Ireland)	(b. 1888 - d. 1959)
13 Apr 1937 - 1 Sep 1939	Carl Jakob Burckhardt (Switzerland)	(b. 1891 - d. 1974)

Presidents of the Senate

27 May 1807 - 21 Jun 1807	Governing Commission
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- Daniel Dodenhoff
- Daniel Lietke
- Johann Christoph Sauer
- Carl Klein

21 Jul 1807 - 14 Mar 1808	Karl Friedrich von Gralath	(b. 1741 - d. 1818)	
14 Mar 1808 - 16 Mar 1809	Daniel Andreas Zerneck (1st time)	(b. 1745 - d. 1821)	
	(acting to 17 Mar 1808)		
16 Mar 1809 - 21 Mar 1810	Karl Renner	(b. 1739 - d. 1819)	
21 Mar 1810 - 18 Mar 1811	Jacob Ernst Schumann (1st time)	(b. 1749 - d. 1823)	
18 Mar 1811 - 18 Mar 1812	Gottlieb Hufeland	(b. 1760 - d. 1817)	
18 Mar 1812 - 18 Mar 1813	Daniel Andreas Zerneck (2nd time)	(s.a.)	
18 Mar 1813 - 13 Feb 1814	Jacob Ernst Schumann (2nd time)	(s.a.)	
Lord mayor			
10 Jan 1920 - 5 Mar 1920	Heinrich Friedrich Wilhelm Sahn	(b. 1877 - d. 1939)	Non-party
Chairman of the Council of State			
5 Mar 1920 - 6 Dec 1920	Heinrich Friedrich Wilhelm Sahn	(s.a.)	Non-party
Presidents of the Senate			
6 Dec 1920 - 10 Jan 1931	Heinrich Friedrich Wilhelm Sahn	(s.a.)	Non-party
10 Jan 1931 - 20 Jun 1933	Ernst Ziehm	(b. 1867 - d. 1962)	DNVP
20 Jun 1933 - 23 Nov 1934	Hermann Adolf Reinhold Rauschnig	(b. 1887 - d. 1982)	NSDAP
23 Nov 1934 - 23 Aug 1939	Arthur Karl Greiser	(b. 1897 - d. 1946)	NSDAP
	(acting to 28 Nov 1934)		
Head of State			
23 Aug 1939 - 1 Sep 1939	Albert Maria Forster	(b. 1902 - d. 1952)	NSDAP
Chief of civil administration			
1 Sep 1939 - 25 Oct 1939	Albert Maria Forster	(s.a.)	NSDAP
Reichsstatthalter			
26 Oct 1939 - 2 Apr 1945	Albert Maria Forster	(s.a.)	NSDAP
Soviet Military Commander			
2 Apr 1945 - Apr 1945	Konstantin Konstantinovich Rokossovsky	(b. 1896 - d. 1968)	Mil
City President of Gdansk			
3 Apr 1945 - 27 May 1946	Franciszek Kotus-Jankowski	(b. 1891 - d. 1958)	PPR

Westerplatte

Polish Commanders of Westerplatte

18 Jan 1926 - 21 Jun 1926	Ignacy Szaniawski	
21 Jun 1926 - 1 May 1927	Borys Mohuczy	
10 Jun 1927 - 21 Jan 1931	Józef Czechowicz	
21 Jan 1931 - 3 Dec 1934	Jan Litynski	
16 Jul 1934 - 3 Dec 1938	Stefan Fabiszewski	(b. 1896 - d. 1974)
3 Dec 1938 - 2 Sep 1939	Henryk Sucharski	(b. 1898 - d. 1946)
2 Sep 1939 - 7 Sep 1939	Franciszek "Kuba" Dabrowski	(b. 1904 - d. 1962)
	(acting)	

Port and Waterways Council



Presidents

Mar 1921 - Apr 1925	James de Reynier (Switzerland)	(b. 1870 - d. 19..)
Apr 1925 - Aug 1931	Hugens de Loes (Switzerland)	(b. 1863 - d. 19..)
Aug 1931 - Sep 1934	Carl Josef Benziger (Switzerland)	(b. 1877 - d. 1951)
Sep 1934 - 1 Sep 1939	Johan A. Nederbragt (Netherlands)	(b. 1880 - d. 1953)

Polish Royal Commissioners

1736 - 17..	von Unruh
16 Jan 1749 - 1770	Anton von Leubnitz (acting)
1770 - 1793	Adam Husarzewski

Prussian Envoy

1782 - 1793	Johann Christian von Lindenowski
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Polish Delegate

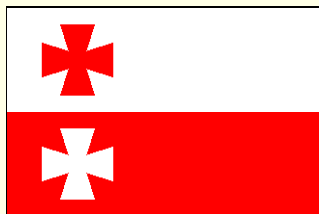
28 Jan 1919 - 8 Feb 1920	Mieczyslaw Jalowiecki	(b. 1876 - d. 1962)
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General Commissioners of the Polish Republic

8 Feb 1920 - 5 Jul 1921	Maciej Biesiadecki	(b. 1864 - d. 1935)
5 Jul 1921 - 28 Jan 1924	Leon Boleslaw Plucinski	(b. 1875 - d. 1935)
21 Feb 1924 - 10 Feb 1932	Henryk Leon Strasburger	(b. 1887 - d. 1951)
2 Feb 1932 - 15 Dec 1936	Kazimierz Papée	(b. 1889 - d. 1979)
16 Dec 1937 - 1 Sep 1939	Marian Stanislaw Chodacki	(b. 1898 - d. 1975)

Party abbreviation: **DNVP** = Deutschnationale Volkspartei (German-National People's Party, German nationalist); **NSDAP** = Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei (National Socialist German Worker's Party, Nazi fascist, German nationalist -only legal party 21 Oct 1937-1945); **PPR** = Polska Partia Robotnicza (Polish Workers' Party, 1943-48, communist); **SPD** = Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party of Germany, social-democratic)

Elbing



1695 - 1862

1237	Elbing founded by the Teutonic Order.
10 Apr 1246	City rights granted; four mayors to 1793, alternating with two of them <i>worthaltend</i> (in charge) at any time; four "succession lines" can be distinguished.
1251 - 1309	Residence of the Land-Master of the Teutonic Order in Prussia.
1358	Member of the Hanseatic League.
Feb 1454	Teutonic knights driven out in a revolt.
6 Mar 1454	Incorporated in Poland as a Part of Royal (West) Prussia.
24 Aug 1457	Free City under the sovereignty of Poland.
19 Oct 1466	Polish sovereignty recognized by the Teutonic Order.
26 Sep 1629 - 12 Sep 1635	Temporarily ceded by Poland to Sweden, part of Swedish Prussia, residence of the governor-general of Swedish Prussia (see below).
1703 - 1710	Occupied by Sweden.
Sep 1772	Annexed by Prussia in the First Partition of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth.
1807	Briefly occupied by France.
1812 - 1813	Occupied by France.
10 Feb 1945	Occupied by the Soviet forces.
2 Aug 1945	Provisionally (pending future peace treaty) transferred to Poland with southern part of East Prussia by the Potsdam Conference (annexed 26 Dec 1945)(Elblag).

Swedish governors of Elbing

1629 - 1630	Robert Leslie
1630 - 1635	Bengt Bagge (b. 1594 - d. 1660)

Mayors (title *Bürgermeister*)(incomplete)

- 1st Line -

1694 - 17..	Karl Ramsey	(b. 1651 - d. 1730)
1703 - 1710	Claes Ekeblad - Swedish Commandant	(b. 1669 - d. 1737)
17.. - 1747	
1747 - 1753	Christian Friedrich Ramsay	(b. 1691 - d. 1753)
1753 - 1765	
1765 - 1773	Karl Ernst Ramsay	(b. 1721 - d. 1773)

- 2nd Line -

1700 - 1793

- 3rd Line -

1700 - 1793

- 4th Line -

1700 - 1793

Swedish Prussia



26 Sep 1629 - 12 Sep 1635	"Swedish Prussia" temporarily ceded by Poland to Sweden covering the following port cities: Elbing (Elblag), Braunsberg (Braniewo [in Ermland]), Memel (Klaipeda), and Pillau (Baltiysk).
12 Jun 1635	Marienburg returned to Brandenburg/Prussia.
Jul 1635	Memel returned to Prussia.
12 Sep 1635	End of Swedish rule.

Commander in Pillau

27 Jun 1626 - May 1629	Aleksander von Essen	(b. 1595 - d. 1664)
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Governors-general (in Elbing)

1629 - 1630	Johan Banér	(b. 1596 - d. 1641)
1630 - 26 Sep 1631	Axel Gustafson Oxenstierna	(b. 1583 - d. 1654)
26 Sep 1631 - 18 Jan 1632	Bengt Bagge (1st time)(acting)	(s.a.)
18 Jan 1632 - 21 Apr 1632	Karl Banér	(b. 1598 - d. 1632)
21 Apr 1632 - 16 Aug 1632	Bengt Bagge (2nd time)(acting)	(s.a.)
16 Aug 1632 - 1635	Hermann greve Wrangel	(b. 1587 - d. 1643)
21 Aug 1635 - 1635	Johan Nicodem (acting)	

Ermland



29 Jul 1243	Bishopric of Ermland established with capital (from 1350) in Heilsberg (Lidzbark-Warminski)(<i>Hochstift Ermland</i>).
1251	Sovereign principality (prince-bishopric) of the Holy Roman Empire.
6 Mar 1454	Incorporated in Poland as a part of Royal (West) Prussia (not

19 Oct 1466
1479 recognized by the prince-bishop until 1464).
Polish sovereignty de jure.
Autonomous prince-bishopric (*Ksiązbiskupstwo Warmińskie*) under the Polish crown.

26 Sep 1629 - 12 Sep 1635 Braunsberg (Braniewo) in Ermland temporarily ceded by Poland to Sweden; part of Swedish Prussia (see [above](#)).

1703 - 1709 Occupied by Sweden.

13 Sep 1772 Annexed by [Prussia](#) in the First Partition of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth.

1807 Briefly occupied by France.

1812 - 1813 Occupied by France.

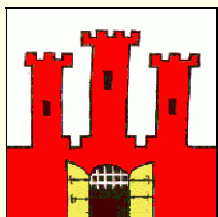
19 Feb 1945 Polish administration under (to 23 May 1945) Soviet occupation.

2 Aug 1945 Provisionally (pending future peace treaty) transferred to Poland with southern part of East Prussia by the Potsdam Conference (annexed 26 Dec 1945)(Warmia).

Prince-Bishops (title *Fürstbischof zu Ermland*; Polish: *Ksiązbiskup Warmiński*)

6 Jun 1698 - 1 May 1711	Andrzej Chryzostom Zaluski	(b. 1650 - d. 1711)
1 May 1711 - 16 Nov 1711	Stefan Wierzbowski	(d. 1713)
	(auxiliary bishop)	
16 Nov 1711 - 9 Jan 1723	Teodor Andrzej Potocki	(b. 1664 - d. 1738)
9 Jan 1723 - 14 Feb 1724	Jan Franciszek Kurdwanowski	(b. 1645 - d. 1729)
	(auxiliary bishop)	
14 Feb 1724 - 16 Mar 1740	Krzysztof Andrzej Jan Szembek	(b. 1680 - d. 1740)
16 Mar 1740 - 14 Apr 1741	Michał Remigiusz Laszewski	(b. 1682 - d. 1746)
	(auxiliary bishop)	
14 Apr 1741 - 15 Dec 1766	Adam Stanisław Grabowski	(b. 1698 - d. 1766)
15 Dec 1766 - 13 Sep 1772	Ignacy Blazej Franciszek Krasicki	(b. 1735 - d. 1801)
	(continued to 13 Apr 1795)	

Thorn



1231
28 Dec 1233 Founded by the Teutonic Order.
City rights granted; four mayors to 1793, alternating with two of them *worthaltend* (in charge) at any time; four "succession lines" can be distinguished.

1280 Member of the Hanseatic League.

8 Feb 1454 Teutonic knights driven out in a revolt.

6 Mar 1454 Incorporated in Poland as a part of Royal (West) Prussia.

26 Aug 1457 Free City under the sovereignty of Poland.

19 Oct 1466 Polish sovereignty recognized by the Teutonic Order.

9 May 1687 - 14 Oct 1703 Occupied by Saxony.

1703 - 1709 Occupied by Sweden.

Mar 1766 - 1766/67 Occupied by Russia.

23 Jan 1793 Occupied by Prussia.

7 Apr 1793 Annexed by [Prussia](#) in the Second Partition of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth.

1806 - 1807 Occupied by France.

9 Jul 1807 Part of the Duchy of Warsaw.

1813 Occupied by the Russian and Prussian forces.

20 Jun 1815 Returned to Prussia.

10 Jan 1920 Incorporated into Poland (Torun).

7 Sep 1939 Occupied by Germany.

30 Sep 1939

Annexed by [Germany](#).

1 Feb 1945

Occupied by the Soviet forces and (2 Apr 1945) restored to Poland.

Mayors (title *Bürgermeister*)(incomplete)

- 1st Line -

1700 - 17..	Simon Weiss	(d. 1737)
1706 - 1724	Johann Gottfried Rösner	(b. 1658 - d. 1724)
17.. - 1733	Jacob Casimir Rubinkowski	(d. 1749)
1736 - 1757	Albert Borkowski	(b. 1686 - d. 1757)
1772 - 1793	Georg Adam Reyer	(b. 1725 - d. 1799)

- 2nd Line -

.... - 1720	Nalecz	
173. - 1739	Jacob Meissner	
17.. - 1759	Anton Gering (or Giering)	(d. 1759)
1772 - 1793	

- 3rd Line -

1742 - 1774	Christian Klossmann	(b. 1697 - d. 1774)
1775	Nathaniel Praetorius (1st time)	(b. 1722 - d. 1791)
1779	Nathaniel Praetorius (2nd time)	(s.a.)
1779 - 1793	

- 4th Line -

1700 - 1792	
1792 - 10 May 1793	Samuel Luther von Geret	(b. 1730 - d. 1797)

Saxon Commander

9 May 1687 - 14 Oct 1703 von Röber

Swedish Commandant

1703 - 1709 Claes Ekeblad (b. 1669 - d . 1737)

Russian Commander

Mar 1766 - 1766/67 Saltykov